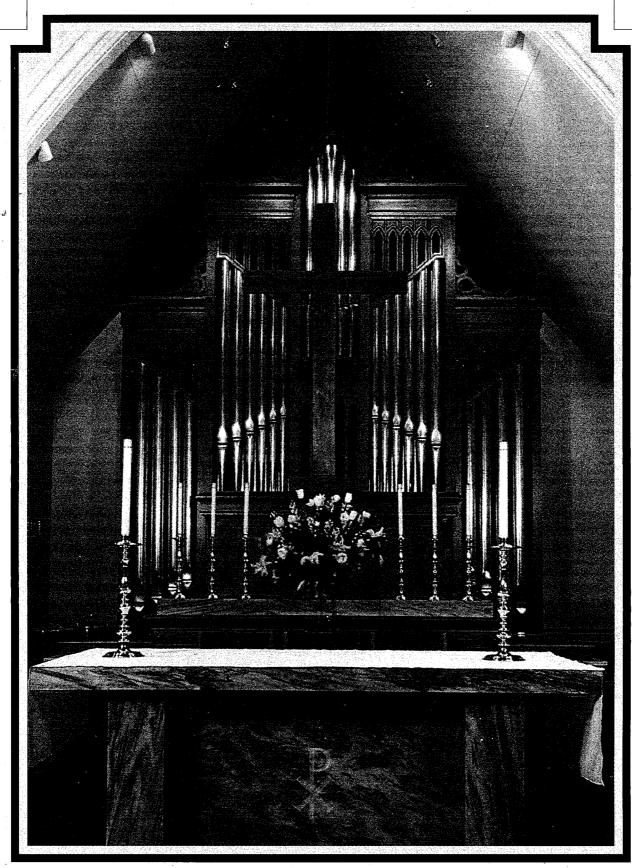
# THE DIAPASON

JUNE, 1998



Trinity Episcopal Church, Vero Beach, Florida Specification on page 18

# Letters to the Editor

### **Duke Brombaugh**

I have been reading with much plea-sure the articles by John Brombaugh and Robert Parkins in the January issue of THE DIAPASON about the new Brombaugh and Associates organ Opus 34 for Duke Memorial Chapel. I must congratthe builder and Duke University for the choice of a "specialized" organ for the Chapel. I too share the opinion that such an instrument will serve early organ repertoire in a much more "authentic" way. And the choice of the 1/4 comma mean tone temperament is of crucial importance in this perspective. But the reason that makes me particularly happy is the exposure to the Amer-ican public, especially in an academic environment, of the historical Italian tradition, a matter which is of great interest to me.

This is not due in my case, as one might think, to nationalistic reasons, since I believe that culture has no boundaries: it is rather connected to my activity as a restorer of ancient Italian organs. Fratelli Ruffati of Padova has been performing strict philological restorations of ancient Italian organs for the last two decades, thus my interest in anything that is connected with the subject.

Italy can count a higher number of ancient organs than any other country in the world. A large number of organ-building "schools" are present, all with very distinctive tonal character and tech-nical features. This makes it practically impossible to generalize. It is possible of course, as Mr. Brombaugh has done so well in his article and, above all, with the manufacturing of his new instrument, to present some common features such as the divided ranks for the ripieno, the lower wind pressures, etc., as character-istic of the Italian tradition, even though

a few examples to the contrary do exist. The high respect that I have for the American public and for its "need to know the real facts" in every field has prompted me to point out a few inaccu-racies contained in Mr. Brombaugh's article that might give a false improgram article that might give a false impression of the historical Italian organ. I am referring in particular to a couple of state-ments concerning subjects that are only apparently of minor significance.

It is, first of all, incorrect to state that "most historic Italian organ builders "most historic Italian organ builders used an unusual construction known as a spring chest" and that "the more con-ventional European type, the slider chest was occasionally found in Italy as well." While in a few regions of Italy (Tuscany, Lombardy and Piedmont, Emilia and Romagna primarily) the spring chest was definitely predominant, in general the opposite is true, since for the rest of Italy the tradition of spring chest construction either disappeared during the Renaissance or shortly thereduring the Renaissance or shortly there-after (as in the case of Veneto or Lazio) or was not present at all. I would therefore say that the vast majority of organs in Italy were built with the more common slider chest, which was however manufactured with features that made it different from slider chests found in

northern Europe. Connected with the type of chest construction is the method chosen by the ancient organbuilder to build the stop action. Spring chests required "latch-on action. Spring chests required "latch-on" stop levers, simply because the stop acti-vating device, a wooden strip often called "combe", located over the top board of the chest, literally pulls all indi-vidual spring-loaded "ventilabrini" or small stop-action pallets open at once, and therefore naturally tends to return to the off position if not latched in some fashion. fashion.

For the more common slider chest, most often conventional stop knobs were used. It is incorrect therefore to simplify to the point of defining stop levers

ian" and stop knobs "non-Italian." As a curiosity for the reader may I add that although in both stop action systems a "tiratutti" device of some sort, by pedal

or draw knob, was applied, the lever system allowed the organbuilder to also include a primitive type of combination action, found in 18th- and 19th-century action, found in 18th- and 19th-century instruments. One could pre-set one combination of stops ahead of time by pulling the corresponding levers out-wards, and then activate them when needed by means of a pedal. A further point that may be of interest

A further point that may be of interest for the reader concerns the 1/4 comma mean tone which, as Mr. Brombaugh correctly states, represented the accept-ed standard during the 16th and 17th centuries. It may be interesting to know that this tuning system survived beyond that period in the more traditional south of Italy, well into the 18th century. I have personally verified this in a number of our restorations, where obvious traces of this temperament have been found of this temperament have been found and where this tuning method has been restored.

restored. May I add one further point, which concerns the tonal composition of the instrument. The stop "Cornettina" is mentioned "as seen in later Venetian organs." Commonly called *Cornetta* in the 18th-century instruments built by Pietro Nacchini, Gaetano Callido and others it cherget cornet of course others, it does not consist of several ranks of pipes, including a Tierce 1%, as in the case of the Brombaugh organ. Rather, it is one single rank of pipes at  $1^{3}$ / pitch in the treble only (usually of tapered flute scale). Cornet stops of the type used in this new instrument, at least type used in this new instrument, at least from the standpoint of composition, can more properly be associated for example with the "Cornetto" of Tuscan tradition (Agati, Tronci, and later Paoli) or as found in Lombardy (by Serassi and many other builders).

It is of particular significance that aspects of the Italian organbuilding tra-dition, of which very little is known outside of Italy in spite of the abundance and importance of Italian organ litera-ture, are made available to the American public by the work of a non-Italian organbuilder.

Again, real culture has no bound-aries and the fine accomplishment by Mr. Brombaugh is to be highly recommended.

Francesco Ruffatti Partner, Fratelli Ruffati Builders and restorers of pipe organs Padova, Italy

#### The author replies

I want to thank Mr. Ruffatti for his interest and comments about this pro-ject. I think the most important message that I can send to anyone who gets to know the organ at Duke is that, although it is very strongly influenced by the *old* (i.e., early 16th century) Italian organs primarily in the Tuscan and nearby regions, I do *not* want anyone to consider it to be an authentic example of any particular Italian or other school of organbuilding.

This idea, of course, is quite dangerous and may also defeat my hopes that Americans will get here in our country some familiarity with the music of Italy because we have an organ that can play it more authentically than has been possible in the previous times. When any-one wants to get "correctly" familiar, however, then they need to have organs that are as exact to the originals as pos-sible. Although this is a fine idea, one immediately realizes that anything varies considerably from one place to the next, and then it is very easy never to be happy with all the choices we are facing. I know this only too well from my considerable studies with the ancient organs in Ostfriesland and Province Groningen Holland—organs are available here that cover a period of more than 300 years, so they are quite variable even though it is in a very small geographical district. When I needed to take some models

for the Duke project, I chose the organs in Tuscany that are primarily from the earliest period—ca. 1470 through the 16th century. That's why I dare mention

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that the springchest—which I called "Italian" to differentiate this type from the other springchest form used in Hol-land and North Germany—was common to the majority of organs that I studied in that geographical area and time. Likewise the type of knob or handle

last issue and allow four weeks for

change to become effective.

Likewise, the type of knob or handle which I used on the Duke organ is generally only found in Italy—nowhere else to my knowledge—and while this form may be even more limited to certain places and times, it was the virtual norm places and times, it was the virtual norm for the period and place I had selected for my examples. Because I wanted to make the "Tiratutti" device available, this latch-lever system with return springs was almost required for it to function properly. Although one might get more specific when explaining the ideas, I was not trying to do this but rather to give a simple explanation rather to give a simple explanation which would still be reasonably correct.

I think I did not do very well on nam-ing the Tierce register a "Cornettina." I had seen various ways to spell this and apparently picked something that was very uncommon, if even correct at all anywhere. But it got written in ink on the stop label and in the dedication brochure and is not easy to change now.

Furthermore, although I know it is common for the organs in the Venetian to have only a Tierce rank, I had to make some minor changes on this particular register to include a 2' rank. I did not have this available separately and wanted the possibility of simulating the 'Jeu de Cornet" register found in other national schools.

As you see, the more one tries to include other styles into any given

instrument, the more one is faced with difficulties in being very authentic to any of the styles that are being represented. In the end, the new organ we built for Duke will be "Late 20th-Cen-tury American with lots of old European

influences." It is exactly that regardless of what else it might be. Before I close, it is my hope that eventually there will be an international symposium at Duke with the new organ built there along with their great Flentrop and Aeolian organs. There are no plans now, and it could be ten years before it happens if it ever does, but if/when it does, I certainly hope you will be able to be there so we can meet again as when we were together in Imola in April 1993.

For today, I close with my very best wishes! John Brombaugh & Associates

Eugene, OR

# Worcester AUD Kimball

There is a wonderful intact Kimball concert pipe organ, 4-manual, 1933, Opus 7119, with 122 ranks, in Worces-ter, Massachusetts at the Municipal War Memorial Auditorium in Lincoln Scuare new colled the AUD. It is fund Square, now called the AUD. It is func-Square, now called the AUD. It is func-tional and played for graduations, but needs a lot of chest restoration and repair work. The city fathers have plans to convert this great historical World War Memorial building into a juvenile courthouse. A lease has been extended with an entertainment company for 18 months which expires in the summer of 1999. This company puts on mostly rock shows, and also runs the Centrum, a large sports and entertainment complex

downtown. If the funding comes through, the work will begin this summer. Interestingly enough, the venue for classical concerts, Mechanics Hall, the Great Hall, with its 1864 4-manual Hook tracker, Opus 334 with 64 ranks, restored, was just temporarily closed for repairs to cracked stress beams overhead, so several large concerts were rerouted to the AUD. This included the Berlin Symphony and the BBC Symphony Orchestra. The sounds from both orchestras were magnificent, with more people attending than could fit into Mechanics Hall, itself a grand space but smaller. This is a big plus factor for those who want to keep the AUD and its Kimball intact, including preservationists, veterans, organlovers (both theatre and classical), and a concerned public. The Kimball pipe organ has an Historical Plaque given by the Organ Historical Society in 1983 denoting its significance and importance. If anyone wishers to respond with concerns about the Kimball, the responses are being compiled and presented to the "powers that be" as a testimony to the organ's preservation. Thank you.

Judith Ollikkala 71 Deerfield St. Worcester MA 01602-4348 Tel. 508/754-7885 e-mail: 71431.2534@compuserve.com

# Here & There

The 24th annual Summer Organ Academy, sponsored by the North Carolina School of the Arts and Salem College, takes place June 8–12 in Winston-Salem, North Carolina. The focus will be on French romantic organ repertoire, and the featured artist is Robert Glasgow. Wayne Leupold will lecture on 19th-century French performance practice. The restored E.M. Skinner organ at St. Paul's Episcopal Church will be showcased in Glasgow's recital on June 9. For information: 336/721-2636; fax 336/721-2683.

Joyful Noise, Inc., will present Festa do Soul June 12–14 in Norfolk, Connecticut. The Festa is a celebration of music from around the world, with a gospel concert on Friday, music of Brazil on Sunday, and workshops on Saturday. Paul Halley, artistic director of Joyful Noise, is director of the event. Joyful Noise, is director of the event. Joyful Noise, is a musical organization composed of a children's choir, Chorus Angelicus, and the adult ensemble Gaudeamus. Guest artists include Theresa Thomason, Jarney Haddad, Oscar Castro-Neves, and the Paul Winter Consort. For information: 860/542-1542 or 212/496-0793.

The National Association of Pastoral Musicians will hold its School for Organists & Choir Directors June 15–19 at Our Lady of the Snows in Belleville, Illinois. The faculty includes James Kosnik, Oliver Douberly, Thomas Boyer, and Rebecca Gaughan. For information: 202/723-5800.

Friends of the Kotzschmar Organ has announced the 86th season of summer organ recitals at Portland City Hall, Portland, Maine: 6/16 Ray Cornils, 6/23 Kimberly Ann Hess, 6/30 Douglas Rafter, 7/7 William Whitehead, 7/14 Stan Kann, 7/22 Fred Hohman, 7/29 Berj Zamkochian, 8/4 John Weaver, 8/11 Amy Johansen, 8/18 Peter Conte, 8/25 Douglas Major, 9/1 Peter Sykes. For information; 207/729-4512.

The North American Selection Rounds of the Royal Bank **Calgary International Organ Festival and Competition** take place June 17–19 on the Albert Schweitzer Memorial Organ in Spivey Hall, located on the campus of Clayton College & State University in Morrow, Georgia. A total of 21 organists will compete. Four will advance to the Final Round to be held in Calgary, Canada in September. The ten finalists (chosen from 54 competitors at three international Selection Rounds) will compete for two Gold Medals, valued at \$25,000 (Cdn.) each, as well as three ancillary prizes. For information: 770/961-3683; web address: http://www.ciof.com

**The Uptown Organ Recital Series** takes place at Old Dutch Church, Kingston, New York, on Thursdays from 12:15–12:45 pm: 6/18 James Lorenz, 6/25 Lee Dettra, 7/2 James Fitzwilliam, 7/9 Jeffrey Alben, 7/16 Boyd Herforth, 7/23 John Davis, 7/30 Sue Quinn, 8/6 Steven Rosenberry, 8/13 Jean Hattersly, 8/20 Marilyn Hoare, 8/27 Robert Palmatier.

The Third Organ Festival of the City of Camaiore, Italy, takes place June 19–August 13, featuring the organ works of J.S. Bach: 6/19 Paolo Crivellaro, 7/2 Peter Planyavsky, 7/17 Heribert Metzger, 8/1 Peter Westerbrinck, 8/7 Juan Paradell Solé, and 8/13 Ferruccio Bartoletti. For information: Giulia Biagetti, 0583 491 932; fax 0583 491 799.

The Music Series at South Church, New Britain, Connecticut, will present Connecticut's acclaimed children's choir, Chorus Angelicus, under the direction of Paul Halley, on June 18. The 40-voice choir of children, ages eight to fourteen, will perform *Psalm 13* by Brahms, *Veni Creator* by Berlioz, and an assortment of folksongs from Scotland, Ireland, Serbia, and South Africa. For information: 860/223-7555.

The National Association of Pastoral Musicians has announced its regional conventions this summer: Region II, Grand Rapids, Michigan, June 30–July 3; Region IV, Helena, Montana, July 14–17; Region III, Dallas, Texas, July 29–August 1; and Region I, Cherry Hill, New Jersey, August 11–14. For information: 202/723-5800.

Festival 500, "Sharing the Voices," an international festival of choral music and celebration of song, takes place July 1–11 in St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada. Guest artists include Chanticleer, Grupo Vocal Olisipo, and the Vancouver Chamber Choir. The schedule includes rehearsals, presentations, workshops, and concerts. For information: 709/738-6013.

The Church of St. Andrew and St. Paul, Montréal, Québec, will present a series of summer organ recitals on Thursdays from 12:15–1:00 pm: 7/2 Denis Bédard, 7/9 Kevin Komisarik, 7/16 Rafael de Castro, 7/23 Thomas Clark-Jones, 7/30 Bruce Wheatcroft and Kola Owolabi, 8/6 Jeffrey Steele, 8/13 Kunle Owolabi, 8/20 Paul Jessen, 8/27 John Grew. For information: 514/842-9991.

Let Freedom Ring National Bell Ringing Ceremony takes place on July 4. The annual event calls for churches and other bell ringing institutions to ring their bells 13 times at 2:00 pm EDST. Last year more than 10,000 church towers, court houses, state legislatures, radio stations, fire halls, and bell tower carillons from coast to coast rang out this patriotic observance simultaneously. Free information on how to be recognized as a participant by ringing or recruiting is available from the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution; call 800/330-1776.

First Parish Church, Brunswick, Maine, presents its 14th annual summer organ concert, series on the restored 1883 Hutchings-Plaisted tracker organ: 7/7 Sean Fleming, 7/14 Luke Parkin and Andrew Scanlon, 7/21 Nancy Granert, 7/28 Philip Fournier, 8/4 Ray Cornils, 8/11 Harold Stover. For information: 207/729-7331 or 207/443-6597.

The Illinois-ACDA Summer Re-Treat '98 takes place July 8–10 at Millikin University, Decatur, Illinois. Guest presenters include Alice Parker, Paul Oakley, Paul Gulsvig, the Nova Singers, Australian Boys Choir, and Kantorei. For information: 630/858-7510.

Ars Musica Chicago, in cooperation with the Instituto Cervantes, will present a symposium and concert on "The Organ in the Hispano-American World: Images, Ideas, Sounds," on July 11 at the Newberry Library in Chicago, Illinois. Special guest will be Susan Tattershall, who has recently restored the organ at the Cathedral of Oaxaca, Mexico. The event will include papers, a concert by Ars Musica Chicago, and a reception hosted by the Instituto Cervantes. Registration is \$15. For information: 312/409-7874.

Choristers Guild presents summer seminars: July 12–17, William Jewell College, Liberty, Missouri; and July 26–31, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, Michigan. Clinicians include Helen Kemp, David Weck, Jane Marshall, Randall Stroope, and many others. The CG Directors' Workshop takes place August 6–8 at Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pennsylvania, with Michael Jothen, Helen Kemp, and Allen Pote. For information: Choristers Guild, 2834 W. Kingsley Rd., Garland, TX 75041-2498.

Ars Musica Chicago will offer a Summer Performance Workshop, "French Music of the 16th and 17th Centuries: Josquin through Lully," July 16–18 at St. Mark's Church, Evanston, Illinois. The faculty includes Andrew Schultze, Enrique Arias, Robert Finster, Patricia Morehead, and Martine Benmann. In addition to individual lessons and ensembles, the schedule includes papers on a wide range of repertoire and performance practice. The major work to be studied is Marc-Antoine Charpentier's Messe de minuit. For information: 312/409-7874.

The Calgary Organ Academy's second annual International Summer School takes place July 17–24. Participants between the ages of 14 and 25 will be led by Simon Preston and David Higgs. Areas of study will include the emerging organist, the advancing student, and the young artist. Each student will receive three private lessons and participate in three master classes. Performances take place at The Mount Royal College Conservatory and at the Calgary Arts Centre. For information: 403/240-6591.

The Green Lake Festival of Music presents its annual Summer Choral Holiday Workshops and Festival Choir July 19–25 in Green Lake, Wisconsin. The schedule includes concerts, choral evensong, lecture/demonstrations, and rehearsals; faculty includes David Willcocks, Margaret Kemper, Royce Eckhardt, Jonathan Willcocks, and others. For information: 920/748-9398.

**Göteborg University** will present its Organ, Clavichord and Improvisation Academy August 22–29 in Smarano, Italy, with the theme "16th-18th century German and Italian free works, cross section and confluences," Faculty includes Pamela Ruiter-Feenstra, William Porter, Joel Speerstra, Hans Davidsson, and Edoardo Bellotti. Masterclasses take place on a 2-manual, 17stop organ built by Glauco Ghilardi in 1992. For information: +39 463 423002 or +39 463 536573.

The 2nd International Organ Competition takes place September 22–27 in Pasian di Prato, Italy. Organists of any nationality born after December 31, 1962, may participate; a maximum of 30 candidates will be admitted to the competition. First prize is Lit. 4.000.000; second prize Lit. 2.000.000. The jury includes Luigi Ferdinando Tagliavini, Klemens Schnorr, Michael Radulescu, Angelo Rosso, and Wijnand van de Pol. For information: ph 0432 690 264; fax 0432 691 130.

A restoration drive has been launched by the Michigan Chapter of

the Organ Historical Society for the largest unaltered 19th-century pipe organ in the state. Located at Cass United Methodist Church in Detroit, this three-manual, 34-rank Johnson & Son, Opus 779, from 1892 retains its original tracker action. The instrument was featured at the 1995 OHS convention in a recital by Agnes Armstrong. Included in her program was music of Guilmant which he had played on the instrument in 1898. Contributions to the restoration fund can be sent to: Organ Restoration Fund, Cass Community United Methodist Church & Center, 3901 Cass at Selden, Detroit, MI 48201-1721.



Rhythm & Brass at Dordt College

From January 30 to February 2, **Dordt College** hosted Rhythm & Brass, six virtuosi performing on trumpets, horn, piano, trombone, tuba, and percussion. In addition to concerts and workshops, the group joined Joan Ringerwole, Dordt College Organist, for a reading session of repertoire for church musicians, including works of Peeters, Hassler, Lovelace, Wetzler, Powell, and Bales.

A performance of Bach's St. Matthew Passion was heard at Covenant Presbyterian Church in Charlotte, North Carolina, on Sunday, March 22. The work was sung by the choirs of St. John's Baptist Church and Covenant Presbyterian Church under the direction of Richard Peek, and accompanied by a chamber orchestra. Organ continuo was played by André Lash, harpsichord continuo by Brenda Moricle. The chorale in the first chorus was sung by the Charlotte Children's Choir under the direction of Sandy Holland.



James Kosnik, Robert Gallagher, Alison Luedecke, Lynn Trapp, Mary Beth Bennett (Liturgical Organists Consortium)

World Library Publications, a division of J.S. Paluch, has announced the addition of the **Liturgical Organists Consortium** to its roster of performing and recording artists, composers, and clinicians. Chartered with the National Association of Pastoral Musicians in 1993, the Consortium set forth its mission to promote the use and appreciation of the organ and its repertoire in the liturgy of the church, specializing in the musical traditions of the Roman Catholic Church. The Consortium performs for regional and national conventions of the NPM, and in 1996 released its first CD recording, *The Sacred Legacy of Paris, Music of 20th-century Titular Organists.* Five additional recordings are slated for release by World Library Publications. For information: 800/621-5197.

# Appointments



Matthew Michael Bellocchio

Matthew Michael Bellocchio has been appointed Production Manager for Marceau & Associates Pipe Organ Builders, Inc., of Portland, Oregon. His reponsibilities include overseeing the completion of all instrument details in the shop and on site, training of shop apprentices, and the development and implementation of all mechanical action projects for the firm. Bellocchio began his organbuilding career in New York City working for Louis F. Mohr & Company as a tuner/technician. He spent 25 years as design engineer and tonal director of the Roche Organ Company in Taunton, Massachusetts. During that time he designed and voiced over two dozen mechanical action organs for Southeastern New England. He was also involved in the restorations of organs by E & GG Hook, Johnson, Steere, and Stevens. A charter member of the American Institute of Organbuilders, he earned the Master Organbuilding Certificate in 1979. He has served on the AIO Board of Directors and presented lectures on mechanical action organ design at several AIO conventions. Presently he serves as Chair of the Institute's Education Committee.



**Boyd Jones** 

**Boyd Jones** has been appointed University Organist and John E. & Aliese Price Professor of Organ at the School of Music, Stetson University, DeLand, Florida. His teaching duties begin with the start of the academic year 1998–99. Mr. Jones is a graduate of Stetson, having received the BMus degree in 1975. He also holds the MMus, MMA and DMA degrees from the School of Music, Yale University. While at Stetson, Jones studied organ and harpsichord with Paul Jenkins. At Yale he was an organ student of Charles Krigbaum and a harpsichord student of Richard Rephann. He has also studied organ with Robert Noehren, and with Harald Vogel at the North German Organ Academy. Stetson's Elizabeth Hall houses a 37-stop von Beckerath organ, built in 1961, its case redesigned by Charles Nazarian in 1992. Pittman Recital Hall contains a 16-stop von Beckerath organ built in 1971. There are three smaller practice organs by the same firm.

# Here & There

David Burton Brown will play recitals in Norway, Sweden, and Germany this summer: 6/17, Cathedral, Stavanger, 6/20, Ulstein Kloster, Ulstein, Norway; 6/22, Cathedral, Lund, 6/26, Cathedral, Göteborg, 7/1, Mariankirke, Almhult, Sweden; 7/4, Schlosskirche, Hamm, 7/11, Kaiser-Wilhelm-Gedächtnis-Kirche, Berlin, 7/18, Ebenezerkirche, Hamburg, 7/29, Basilika, Trier, Germany; and 8/2, Cathedral, Uppsala, Sweden.

DIAPASON editor **Jerome Butera** will play a series of recitals this month as part of the Pine Mountain Music Festival in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan: 6/17, Wesley United Methodist Church, Ironwood; 6/21, St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Marquette; 6/23, First Presbyterian, Kingsford; and 6/24, St. Joseph Church, Lake Linden. The programs will include works of Bach, Buxtehude, Scheidt, Noehren, Guilmant, Saint-Saëns, and Widor.

Maurice Clerc is featured on a new recording. *Tournemire*, *Langlais*, *Dupré*, on the Euromuses label (EURM 2026). Recorded at the Cathedral of St. Benigne de Dijon, the program includes Tournemire, *Choral-Improvisation on Victimae Paschal Laudes*; Langlais, *Suite Médiévale*; and Dupré, *Symphonie Passion*. For information: Euromuses, 17, rue Amiral Roussin, F21000, Dijon, France; fax 80 30 61 52.

Lurline DuPree of Denton, Texas, was named winner of the second annual Hymn Writing Contest sponsored by Macalester-Plymouth United Church of St. Paul, Minnesota, and the Worship Committee of the Presbytery of the Twin Cities Area. Her winning entry, "Gentle Jesus, Loving Shepherd," which received a prize of \$500, speaks of the role of the church and its people in raising and caring for children everywhere. DuPree is organist of the First Presbyterian Church of Denton, Texas, and a teacher of piano and classroom music. She holds the BMus in organ and the MMus in piano from the University of North Texas, and has also studied organ and accompanying at the Akademie der Musik und darstellende Kunst in Vienna on a Rotary International Fellowship. The prize-winning hymn is in 8.7.8.7.D meter, and suggested tunes are Nettleton, Beach Spring, or Rustington. For information: 612/698-8871.

Janette Fishell is now booking concerts for "Dances of Life," a performance project taking place throughout 1999 which pays tribute to Czech composer Petr Eben on the occasion of his 70th birthday. Beginning in January, 1999, Dr. Fishell will perform all of Eben's solo organ works and selected ensemble works in a series of concerts in this country and abroad. In addition to concerts, masterclasses on Eben's music may be arranged as part of the this celebratory year. For booking information: Concert Artist Cooperative, S92 Butternut Dr., San Rafael, CA 94903; 415/479-3532.



Waclaw Golonka

Waclaw Golonka was named first prize winner in the UNISA Internation-

al Organ Competition in Praetoria, South Africa. During the competition he also received other prizes: best performance of a trio sonata by Bach; best recital in the third round; and best performance of a concerto with orchestra in the final round. Born in 1969 in Bielsko-Biala, Poland, he holds the Bachelor's degree in piano as a student of Renata Sanak. In 1993 he graduated from the Academy of Music in Cracow with the MA in organ under Tomasz Nowak, and in 1996 from the Hochschule für Musik in Vienna with Hans Haselböck. He won second prize in the 1994 Prague Spring Competition and third prize in the 1995 Norymberg Competition.' He has concertized in Europe and the United States, and has made recordings for ORF in Vienna, the Czech broadcasting station in Prague, Hilversum broadcasting company, as well as for the satellite TV station Polonia. Golonka is artistic director of the organ festival in his home town, Bielsko-Biala, and now lives in Prague. For information: ph/fax 011/420 2 360 362.



Thierry Mechler

**Thierry Mechler** is featured on a new recording, J.S. Bach, L'Art de la Fugue, on the Solstice label (SOC D147). The CD was reecorded on the Muhleisen organ at St. Nikolaus in Walbeck, Germany. For information: Artist Recitals, 3427 Fernwood Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90039' 213/665-3014.



John Obetz

John Obetz was named Organist Emeritus of The Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (RLDS). The honor was bestowed at the church's recent World Conference in recognition of his 31 years as their Principal Organist, a position he will leave in August. For 26 of those years, he produced the nationally broadcast weekly radio program, *The Auditorium Organ*. He will continue his activities as a recitalist and remain on the faculty of the Conservatory of Music at the University of Missouri-Kansas City.

Sylvie Poirier and Philip Crozier are playing recitals in Europe this summer, in France: 7/3, Décanale de Saint Louis, Sète; 7/9, Cathédrale de Luçon; 7/12, Basilique des Saints Nazaire et Celse, Carcassonne; and in Germany: 7/16, Munsterbasilica, Bonn; 7/23, Altenberg Dom; 7/24, Magdeburg Dom; and 8/9, Lübeck Dom.



Stephen Tharp

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Stephen Tharp has been added to the roster of Karen McFarlane Artists, Inc. A concert organist based in New York City, Tharp currently holds the position of Assistant Organist for St. Bartholomew's Church, having previously served as Associate Organist and Director of Music for St. Patrick's Cathedral. While at the Cathedral, he was service organist for the Opening Convocation of the AGO Centennial Convention in 1996. Tharp holds the MMus in Organ from Northwestern University, where he was a student of Wolfgang Rübsam and was Principal Organist for Alice Millar Chapel. He received the B.A. in Organ, Piano Performance and Accompaniment, magna cum laude, from Illinois College, where he studied organ with Rudolf Zuiderveld and piano with Garrett Allman. Since 1987, several hundred North American recitals and 10 intercontinental tours have included performances in London, Paris, Hong Kong, Haarlem, Berlin, and Würzburg. A champion of new music, Tharp commissioned and performed the world premiere of *Instants*, op. 57, by Jean Guillou, at King's College, Cambridge, in February of this year. He played the North American premiere of Guillou's *Hyperion* at The Washington Cathedral in 1992, and the British premiere of Naji Hakim's Variations on Two Themes at St. Paul's Cathedral, London. His performances have been broadcast live on both British and Irish national television, as well as nationally in the U.S. through Minnesota Public Radio's *Pipedreams*. An active New York City chamber musician, Tharp has performed at Lincoln Center and with The Orchestra of St. Luke's. His recordings include Mendelssohn's *Six Sonatas for Organ Works*, vol. 1, recorded at Girard College in Philadelphia, and *Transcriptions and World Premieres*, vol. 1, from St. Mary the Virgin, New York City.

**Gordon Young**'s *Litany for Easter* was sung by the choir of First Baptist Church, Orlando, Florida, as part of its Easter services broadcast on ABC affiliates nationally.

**Breitkopf & Härtel** has now thoroughly revised Buxtehude's organ works. The revised chorale settings (Vol. 3 and 4) were published two years ago. The publication of the "Free Organ Works" (Vol. 1 and 2) completes this collection of Buxtehude revisions with extensive commentaries. This new edition by Klaus Beckmann gives detailed information on the important sourcecritical findings of the last few years, and is the first edition which takes into account the most recent findings. For information: 0611 45008-0.

New postal regulations require that mail to THE DIAPASON include a suite number to assure delivery. Please send all correspondence to: THE DIAPASON, 380 E. Northwest Hwy., Suite 200, Des Plaines, IL 60016-2282.



David Briggs



Stephen Farr





Robert Glasgow



Richard Heschke



Nicolas Kynaston



Huw Lewis



John Scott

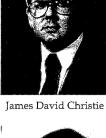




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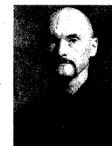
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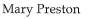


1 1 Black

•5 Jean-Pierre Leguay

Andrew Lumsden







Jane Watts

John Rose



John Scott Whiteley



Haig Mardirosian



Herndon Spillman



Bruce Neswick



Carole Terry



Katharine Pardee



John Walker

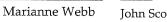














**New England Spiritual Ensemble** 

The New England Spiritual Ensemble completed a spring tour of nine states and 12 performances. The Boston-based ensemble sang in Connecticut, Delaware, Indiana, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, and Virginia. Later, in May and June, the group performed twice in Washington, DC, first at the National Gallery of Art for a choral festival, and next at Washington National Cathedral for its summer festival. In the next several months the New England Spiritual Ensemble will perform in Florida, Georgia, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Texas. Phillip Truckenbrod Concert Artists (www.concertartists.com) represents the ensemble which tours with eight singers and a pianist and performs programs of traditional American Negro spirituals.

The Northwest Girlchoir, directed by Rebecca J. Rottsolk, is featured on a new recording, *Inscription of Hope*, on the Arsis label (CD 109). The recording includes 14 selections by Stoope, Casals, Davidson, Shields, Yarrow, and others, recorded at St. Thomas Chapel of Bastyr University in Kirkland, WA. For information: Arsis Audio, 138 Ipswich St., Boston, MA 02215; 617/236-1935.

**Paraclete Press** has announced the release of a new recording, *Gregorian Anthology*, sung by the Monastic Choir of St. Peter's Abbey, Solesmes, France, directed by Dom Jean Claire. The 26 selections follow the rhythm of the liturgy, with chants from Christmas, Maundy Thursday, Good Friday, Holy Saturday, Easter, and other celebrations. For information: Paraclete Press, P.O. Box 1568, Orleans, MA 02653; ph 508/255-4685.

Arsis Audio has announced the release of a new recording, Songs by

Daron Hagen, performed by Susan Crowder, soprano; Bradley Moore, piano; and Sara Stern, flute (CD 106). The recording includes Hagen's Love Songs, Echo's Songs, Dear Youth, and Merrill Songs, 35 selections in all. For information: Arsis Audio, 138 Ipswich St., Boston, MA 02215; 617/236-1935.

**Greenwood Press** has announced the publication of *The Piece as a Whole: Studies in Holistic Musical Analysis*, by **Hugh Aitken**. Designed for music students at the college level, this informal approach to music theory relates the technical aspects of music with the expressive character of the art. The approach is holistic in the sense that it focuses on the interrelationships between the piece as heard by a socially conditioned listener and the notated, performed score. It deals with works of Bach, Mozart, Beethoven, Chopin, Schumann, Brahms, Wagner, Debussy, and Schoenberg. There are separate chapters on the interdependence of aesthetic and ethical value-judgments. Cloth binding \$49.95; paper \$17.95; 136 pp.; for information: 203/226-3571.

**Garland Publishing** has announced the release of *Songs of the Troubadours* and *Trouvères: An Anthology of Poems* and Melodies, edited by Samuel Rosenberg, Margaret Switten, and Gérard Le Vot. The anthology offers a broad representative selection of lyric compositions by the poet-musicians of 12th- and 13th-century France. The 144 songs, edited from medieval manuscripts, comprise works by 25 troubadours and 27 trouvères, including a number of anonymous pieces. Most are accompanied by their music. All are presented with parallel English translations. Three introductory essays treat the history and cultural significance of this repertory, its themes and forms, the relation between text and melody, manuscript transmission and the question of critical editing, performance practice, and other matters. In conjunction with the Folger Shakespeare Library, a companion CD recording of 12 pieces from the anthology is included with the book; 378 pp., \$85; for information: Andrew Galli, 212/751-7447, ext 116.

Allen Organ Company has announced the introduction of the new George Wright Signature Organ, the result of a joint effort between Allen Organ and theatre organist George Wright. The instrument is the world's first theatre organ to utilize Allen's Renaissance<sup>TM</sup> technology, which includes note-by-note voicing, tuning and regulation, digitally sampled tremulants, and the spatial dimension of Virtual Acoustics<sup>TM</sup>. This new organ is based on Wright's studio theatre pipe organ, resulting in four manuals and 28 ranks. For information: 610/966-2202; fax 610/965-3098.

# **Nunc Dimittis**

Thelma Olava Michelson died on March 3 at her home in Park Ridge, Illinois, after a long illness at the age of 96. She was a Chicago area music director, church organist and choir director most of her life. Throughout the years she was associated with Moorland Lutheran Church, Ebenezer Lutheran Church, Chicago; St. Luke's Lutheran Church, Park Ridge; St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Park Ridge; St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Park Ridge; St. Paul's Lutheran Church of Evanston for 21 years; and Congregation Solel of Highland Park for 14 years. She was a member of Edison Park Lutheran Church, Chicago, for over 50 years. Mrs. Michelson was born in Grand Meadow, Minnesota, in 1901, and began piano lessons at an early age. She became organist of Grand Meadow Lutheran Church while in high school graduating class. She graduated cum laude from St. Olaf College in three years, and then went on to teach organ and piano there. She moved to Chicago in 1923 to become organist at Moorland Lutheran Church, where she married Harry Michelson in 1925. She earned the Master of Music degree from the American Conservatory of Music in Chicago, studying organ with Wilhelm Middleschulte, and a second Master's in organ and church music from Northwestern University. She was an active member of the AGO and the Chicago Club of Women Organists, for whom she organized the Gruenstein Competition for many years. Mrs. Michelson collaborated with another Middleschulte pupil Margrethe Hokinson on two books of choral music, *Alleluia, Books I* & *II*, published by Neil Kjos Publishing Co. She is survived by her son Rolf, one brother, two sisters, and one grandson.

**Ronald Sauter**, of Frank J. Sauter & Sons, died April 17 at the age of 67. For 41 years he built and repaired pipe organs at his family-owned business in Alsip, Illinois. A Chicago native, he studied French horn with Helen Kotas Hirsch of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra for five years. Like his late brother Francis, he joined his father's pipe organ business and maintained a life-long love of music. He was a member of the Southwest Symphony and DuPage Symphony orchestras. He played in the 5th Army Band and was in the National Guard Band. Survivors include his wife, five daughters, and 10 grandchildren. A funeral mass was held at St. Adrian Catholic Church in Chicago.



Fred Tulan

Fred Tulan died on March 15 in Stockton, California. A native Stocktonian, he had an international career as an organ consultant and concert artist. Born on September 5, 1930, he performed Schoenberg's unfinished Organ Sonata for the composer in 1941 at the age of 11. A 1954 graduate of the Uni-versity of the Pacific, he continued his education and earned a doctorate in music. Included was six years of Euro-pean study of organ in Paris and of pedal harpsichord in Heidelberg, Germany. Further organ study was with Charles Courboin at New York City's St. Patrick's Cathedral. He performed recitals in 17 countries, including such venues as Notre-Dame in Paris, West-minster Abbey and St. Paul's venues as Notre-Dame in Paris, West-minster Abbey and St. Paul's Cathedral in London, St. Patrick's Cathedral and the Cathedral of St. John the Divine in New York City, Washing-ton National Cathedral, and the Mor-mon Tabernacle in Salt Lake City. He performed eight times at Davies Sym-phony Hall and several concerts at Grace Cathedral and St. Mary's Cathe-dral, all in San Francisco. He was engaged by the San Francisco Symphoengaged by the San Francisco Sympho-ny and Davies Symphony Hall as con-sultant for the new Ruffatti and Noack organs. He served for six years on the executive board of the San Francisco AGO chapter, and was a member of the program committee and Chairman of the Commissioned Works committee for the 1984 AGO national convention in San Francisco. He was honored twice the Stockton Arts Commission, in 1976 "For outstanding contributions to the cultural life of the city," and in 1985 "For lifetime career achievement." Dozens of internationally prominent Dozens of internationally prominent organists wrote works especially for him, including such names as Guillou, Newman, Pinkham, Peeters, Cochere-au, and many others. He premiered works by many noted composers, among them Shostakovich, Khachaturian, Schoenberg, and Virgil Thomson, and played private recitals for such notables as Francis Cardinal Spellman and T.S. Eliot.

# AIO-1998 Champaign, Il W

Join us October 3 - 7 in Champaign, Illinois, at this years's American Institute of Organbuilders' Convention.

Stephen Bicknell, author of the new book, "The History of The English Organ" and American organ journalist Jonathan Ambrosino will explore the English organ and its influences in American organ building.

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Conveniently located and economical to attend, the AIO-1998 Convention will be held at the Holiday Inn Hotel and Convention Center in Urbana.

For registration information, please contact:

AIO-1998-Champaign P.O. Box 401 Riverside, Illinois 60546-6401

# **Carillon News**

by Brian Swager

### Richard Watson casts bells for Mercersburg

A small, rural town in south central Pennsylvania is home to a fine carillon. In that virtually all carillons in North America—including the one in Mercers-burg—were produced abroad, it is significant that the carillon bells recently added to this instrument were cast and Academy Director of Music, Organist, and Carillonneur James W. Smith sends the following news.

The first recital on Mercersburg's 43-bell carillon took place on October 12, 1926, with the famed Belgian carillon-1926, with the famed beigian carilion-neur, Anton Brees, at the keyboard. The bells hung in the chapel spire virtually unchanged for seventy years. Richard Strauss renovated the playing mecha-nism in 1981. During the Academy's alumni weekend, October 11–13, 1996, a new era for the Swoope Carillon began. Six new bells, cast by the Meeks-Watson Company of Georgetown, Ohio, and a new American standard console were dedicated.

The funds for these additions came from the endowment established by the school's long-time carillonneur Bryan Barker. Mr. Barker gave his entire estate to the Academy for the maintenance of the carillon.

Several items of sentimental value were incorporated into the casting of each of the new bells. On the day Jim Smith was in Ohio for a casting, bell number forty-eight was being formed. When the bell was in the molten state, a badge which celebrated Black Aware ness Day, from the early years of our headmaster's tenure, was put into the kiln. His senate pin was put into the kiln. His senate pin was put into the kiln for bell number forty-six, representing his years at Mercersburg as a student. When he taught here he smoked a pipe. The brass tamper he used during

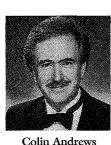
those years was placed into the molten

metal of bell number forty-seven. In addition to these items, Bryan Barker's Columbia Scholastic Press lapel pin was melted into bell number forty-three, the largest of the new bells. Mr. Barker was advisor to *The Mercersburg News* for many years and was proud of his rela-tionship with the Columbia Scholastic Press during that time. Eric Harris, a Chemistry teacher for many years at the Academy in whose memory the six new bells have been dedicated, is represented by a very special token sent to us by his widow, Rosamund Harris. During the Second World War, Mr. Harris was a group commander and wore the sterling silver wings of the Royal Air Force. Those wings were placed into bell number forty-five in his memory. Melted into the smallest bell, number forty-nine, was a Rotary Club pin belonging to the current music director.

rent music director. The results of this project have been judged a great success. Several members of the GCNA were present during alum-ni weekend to help dedicate the new bells. These performers praised the

quality of the work done by Meeks-Wat-son and judged the carillon to be a conson and judged the carnion to be a con-cert carillon of high quality. It has to be said that one of the reasons for the suc-cess of this project is that Richard Wat-son, a partner of the Meeks-Watson firm, has been a world-class carillonneur himself for over thirty-five years. As an expert player of the instrument, he is intimately involved with the repertoire and the need for a performer to have a sensitive and responsive instrument. He incorporated his artistic strengths into the design and function of the instrument.

Two essential changes were made to the mechanical action of the instru-ment. The new console is very quiet and sensitive, which allows for the ultimate in musical expression and dynamic con-trol. For the bells to actually ring better, however, it was necessary to make some changes to the existing playing mecha-nism. Seventeen of the small bells were being struck by an external hammer rather than a traditional internal clapper. Changing the strike method pro-



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Janette Fishell Organist/Lecturer Associate Professor of Music East Carolina University Greenville, North Carolina



Lee Garrett Organist College Organist Professor of Music Lewis and Clark College Portland, Oregon



Michael Kaminski Organist Director of Music Ministries Saint Francis Xavier Church Brooklyn Conservatory Faculty Brooklyn, New York



Nancy Joyce Cooper Organist/Lecture or Assistant Professor of Music The University of Montana Organist/Choir Director Holy Spirit Episcopal Church Missoula, Montana



Michael Gailit Organist/Pianist Organ Faculty Conservatory of Music Piano Faculty Academy of Music Organist St. Augustine's Church Vienna, Austria



Eileen Guenther Organist Minister of Music ndry United Methodist Church Adjunct Professor of Music Wesley Theological Seminary Washington, D.C.



William Kuhlman Organist College Organist Professor of Music

Luther College Decorah, Iov



Mary Ann Dodd

Organist/Lecturer

University Organist Emerita Colgate University

Hamilton, New York

Eileen Hunt Organist/Lecturer Organist and Music Director Green's Farms Congregational Church Westport, Connecticut Southern CT State University Faculty Organ and Oboe/English Horn with Caesar Storlazzi



Larry Palmer Harpsichordist/Organist Professor of Harpsichord and Organ Meadows School of the Arts Southern Methodist University Dallas, Texas



Linda Duckett

Organist

Professor of Music

Mankato, Minnesota

**Concert** Artist

Cooperative

artment of Music Chair ankato State University

Amy Johansen Organist/Lecturer/ **Recording** Artist Sydney, Australia Regular U.S. Tours



Clair Rozier Organist Director of Music Ardmore Presbyterian Church Ardmore, Pennsylvania

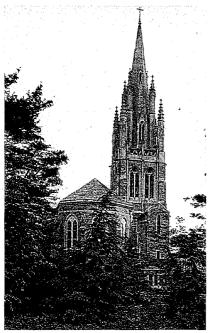


Margaret R. Evans Organist/Lecturer Professor of Music Ashland, Oregon Director of Music St. Mark's Episcopal Church Medford, Oregon

Beth Zucchino Director 892 Butternut Dr. San Rafael California 94903 415/479-3532



Martha H. Stiehl Organist/Harpsichordist Soloist and Continuo Player Milwaukee Symphony Orchestra Milwaukee Chamber Orchestra Wisconsin Baroque Ensemble Milwaukee, Wisconsin



Mercersburg Academy Chapel

vided an opportunity to realign several bells, bringing them closer to the con-sole. As a result, several connecting wires were shortened. These change wires were shortened. These changes reduced friction and weight, and with the new, internal clappers the overall sound and resonance of the upper bells were greatly improved. Another change was to bring the bells into concert pitch. Before this change the bells transposed down a whole step. Shifting the bells to concert pitch added a valued B-flat and E-flat to the keyboard. The dedication of the new bells was a

The dedication of the new bells was a special occasion for everyone who attended the Academy's Alumni Week-end events for 1996. The new bells first sounded during a bonfire on Friday evening. The next day the largest bell, the 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> tep heartday the largest bell, the 3½-ton bourdon, tolled for a memo-rial service held for all Academy alumni and faculty who died during the previand faculty who died during the previ-ous year. That afternoon a full marathon of recitals took place, played by the many carillonneurs visiting here for the weekend. That day ended with a memo-rial recital at 7 pm for Anton Brees, the school's first carillonneur, who had played the first recital exactly seventy played the first recital exactly seventy years ago at the same hour on October 12, 1926. That recital was played by the Academy's resident carillonneur and Music Director, James W. Smith. The recital was devoted exclusively to caril-lon arrangements by Bryan Barker, a student of Anton Brees in England and the carillonneur at Mercersburg for 51 years. Before coming to Mercersburg, Barker spent eighteen weeks at the Uni-versity of Sydney training players for its new War Memorial Carillon. The chapel spire at Mercersburg was named Barker Tower in his honor in 1979. The next memory there was a dedian

The next morning there was a dedica-tion for the six new bells during a chapel service. The Mercersburg Chorale sang an original anthem which included the carillon as part of the ensemble, and Mr. Barker's own arrangement of the Academy Hymn, "Jesus, I Live To Thee," was played. The highlight of the dedication province upon the resited peop dedication service was the recital per-formance by Edward M. Nassor, caril-lonneur of Washington Cathedral and director of the Netherlands Carillon at the Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia. As his first selection he performed his own composition which had been commissioned by the Academy for this occasion. The composition, Mercers-burg Suite (Fanfare-Toccata with Variburg Suite (Fantare-Toccata with Vari-ations on the Academy Hymn and The Mercersburg Alma Mater), was dedicat-ed to Walter H. Burgin '54, Academy Headmaster from 1972 to 1997. The weekend ended triumphantly

with a recital at three o'clock performed by Lisa Lonie, carillonneur at Trinity Church, Holland, Pennsylvania, who was the first performer in this year's Robert M. and Dorothy Betz Kurtz recital series. These recitals continue each Sunday afternoon during the school year when the Academy is actu-

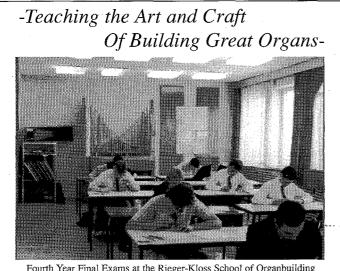
ally in session. The new bells, the new console, and the reconstructed mechanism have all combined to create a wonderful and musically responsive instrument. Caril-lons can be as expressive as any other nusical instrument when played well. But even the finest players are limited by the ability of the instrument to respond with equal sensitivity. The Swoope Carillon at Mercersburg has now taken its rightful place among the nation's truly great musical instruments. Thanks to Bryan Barker's legacy, these bells have taken on a new life

# **Music for Voices** and Organ

by James McCray

#### Summer choirs: easy music

Summertime, and the livin' is easy. George Gershwin (1898–1937)



Fourth Year Final Exams at the Rieger-Kloss School of Organbuilding Krnov, Czech Republic



Our AGO Denver booth is #161; Stop-by and visit!

In this 100th anniversary year of the birth of American composer George Gershwin, the classic song from his opera serves as a reminder. Although Gershwin was certainly not concerned with church music, his message above is a guide for those choir directors who involve their choirs in summer services.

With the extensive commitments of the regular church season, which tends to coincide with a school calendar of September to May, summer is a time when attendance and activities are reduced. People take time to not only smell the flowers, but also to plant and tend to them. Being outside, slowing down, enjoying family and friends in casual, social times usually takes prece-dence for a vast majority of church folks.

So it is with the choir. They need a break from the regular weekly routine. Generally, congregations do not fully realize the amount of time a choir mem-ber spends for the church. They see the Sunday morning hour and often forget the effort to attend the weekly rehearsals, coming early on Sunday for that final rehearsal, or the fact that some choirs sing at more than one service each weel

In our church, the choir provides ser-vice music three times during the peri-od from June to September. These three Sundays are identified early in the hope that members organizing vacations hope that members organizing vacations might be able to avoid missing the monthly summer gatherings. The music chosen is easy, usually something very popular with the choir, and something that comes together quickly. We rehearse only on the Sunday we sing, prior to the service, so it demands little extra time from them. Generic texts which adapt to almost any liturgical which adapt to almost any liturgical direction are chosen.

With the purchase of new music each year, I try to include one or two anthems of this type to add to the library. These easy "blizzard" anthems are so useful, and on those Sundays following a major work such as a cantata or special church concert, having an easy anthem for the choir can be absolutely necessary. Then by resurrecting these anthems in the summer when attendance and time is minimal, they certainly become money well spent. So, here in mid-summer, do everyone

a favor and choose one or two very easy, generic works which can serve you throughout the year. Then, next summer, when your choir of 30 singers is there as a group of 12, you can still bring choral music to the congregation and sound full. Happy Summertime.

# As the hart, Robert Wetzler. Two-part or unison choir, optional flute, and keyboard, A.M.S.I. #762, \$1.05 (E).

Using Psalm 42 with additional texts, this simple four-page anthem has three repeated verses, a refrain, and a closing coda. The flute music is an easy obbligabled in the keyboard. The refrain has optional congregational involvement and is only two phrases long.

# The eyes of all, Richard Proulx. Uni-son with organ, Chantry Music, 12-109, \$1.25 (E).

Although originally composed for a youth cathedral choir, this sensitive, well-crafted setting would be useful for adult choirs. The harmonic movement is fresh with mild dissonances, and unfolds with low, sustained pedal notes on the organ. The octave vocal range never goes above e, so that most voices can sing all the notes. Lovely music, and highly recommended.

# God's wonderful word, Joseph M. Martin. SATB, piano and optional flute, Studio P/R of Warner Bros. Publications, BSC9725, \$1.25 (E). Using very basic chords with four-part block-chord harmony for the choir, this gentle setting can be sight-read by

part block-chord harmony tor the choir, this gentle setting can be sight-read by most choirs. The flute part is included separately on the back cover and con-sists of a melody that sometimes dou-bles the soprano line. The piano has flowing arpeggios for the left hand.

Lord, we come to praise You, Hal Hopson. Unison with optional 2nd part, and optional four handbells, Choristers Guild, CGA774, \$1.20

(E). Written for children but still useful for adult choirs as well, this setting has three verses and contrasting refrains. It uses *Domine* for Lord in a minor-third melody which is memorable. The hand-bells can be played by members of the choir and appear only on the refrains. Simple harmonies and rhythms.

# Jacob's ladder, arr. John Carter. SAB and keyboard, Beckenhorst Press, Inc., BP1378-2, \$1.20 (E).

There are several stanzas with accomnere are several stanzas with accom-paniment and key changes to sustain interest; one is for treble solo or sopra-nos. The choral writing carefully employs step-wise movement making some mild dissonances easy to sing. The piano music is not difficult but adds to the character of the piece as it shifts with each stanza.

# Listen, O heavens, James R. Day. SATB and organ or piano, Roger Dean Publishing Co., 10/1894R, \$1.40 (M-). Day uses dissonant combined thirds

in the accompaniment which produces a fresh harmonic palette as a background for the warm vocal lines. The four-part writing also creates dissonance but it is approached through step-wise motion. There is some unison singing, and when the choir is in four parts it generally is doubled in the keyboard. An ethereal setting.

# Send forth your Spirit, O Lord (Psalm 104), Steven C. Warner. SATB, cantor, congregation with optional C instrument, guitar, and keyboard, World Library. Publica-tions, No. 7227, \$1.00 (E). This is from the Notre Dame Folk Choir Series and has three stanzas for a cantof with a refrain sung by everyone

Choir Series and has three stanzas for a cantor with a refrain sung by everyone. The composer suggests the use of Bodhran (Irish drum) and finger cym-bals to give the psalm an Old Testa-ment feel. The choral parts are on two staves, one full page, and are quite easy to sing to sing.

# See what love, Karen Gullickson. SATB, keyboard and optional flute, Twin Elm Publishing, no number or

Twin Elm Publishing, no number or price given (M-). This is a relatively new company: 1803 Twenty-sixth Street, Greeley, CO 80631 (970/356-2172); its catalogue continues to grow. In this setting the keyboard has a flowing accompani-mental background for the voices which often sing in unison or two parts. There is a brief unaccompanied four-part area in the middle; the obbli-gato flute part is used only in the last half of the setting. Gentle harmonies and easy vocal lines.

You will I Love, Daniel C. Meyer. SAB and piano, G.I.A. Publications, G-4146, \$1.10 (E). This rhythmic anthem has pulsating, shifting chordal rhythms in the key-board beneath a contrasting, lyrical vocal line that is repeated and eventu-olly turns into the keyboard interlude Only the third and final verse uses three parts for the choir. An attractive setting that will appeal to singers and to the congregation because of its rhythmic spirit.

The Lord's Prayer, David N. Child. Santa Barbara Music Pub., TBB, keyboard and flute, \$1.20 (E). Although having enough men might seem to be a problem especially in the summer, this easy setting is almost entirely in unison. The men sing above a busy accompaniment which provides entirely in unison. The men sing above a busy accompaniment which provides harmonic support but avoids doubling them. The three-part singing is at the end, loud and climactic before a quiet Amen. The flute part avoids playing with the choir and is used primarily as an instrumental contrast. Very attractive setting and recommended to choirs hav-ing a few solid men's voices.



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# **Book Reviews**

The Registration of Baroque Organ Music, by Barbara Owen. Blooming-ton and Indianapolis: Indiana Uni-versity Press, 1997. ix + 284 pages. \$39.95 cloth.

Surely there must be only a few music historians or enthusiasts of the organ and its culture who have not encountered the writings of Barbara Owen over the years: The Organ in New England (Sun-bury Press, 1979) in particular, various journal articles from the 1960s to the United States, and contributions in the New Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians. Readers will recall her book, *E. Power Biggs: Concert Organist* (Indi-ana University Press, 1987),<sup>1</sup> a tribute to an outstanding musician of our time. Her scope has broadened considerably in the present publication to encompass all of Western Europe from about 1550 to 1800. Its intention is not to focus specifically on the history of the organ or its music, but to relate that history to the registration of increasingly diverse regional styles of organ composition and tonal design during the period under consideration.

The book is divided into four parts: Part I, Prologue: Renaissance & Refor-mation; Part II, Late Renaissance to Early Baroque; Part II, High Baroque; and Part IV, Summation: Late Baroque to Classical. Each part deals chapter by chapter with a particular European geo-graphical area; Part IV also touches on North America.

A predictable format has been adopt-ed throughout on two levels. Each part opens with brief remarks about the political and cultural climate of the time, followed by an overview of the music and its composers in both reli-gious and secular contexts, and high-lights of the tonal evolution of the organ during the period. Similarly, each chap-ter exhibits a logically structured pre-sentation, beginning with a list of the major composers of the period and complete stoplists of a number of select-od organ. The major discussion identi ed organs. The main discussion identi-fies the type, size, mechanical features, and tonal characteristics of representa-tive instruments; general geographical tendencies and local area differences; traditions and innovations; and varieties of compositional styles of the time and of compositional styles of the time and their registrational diversity. There are also references to such specific aspects as large and small divisions, pedals, divided bass-treble keyboards, horizon-tal reeds, swell boxes, the tremulant, stop changes, the emergence of particu-lar stops, and the decline of others (accessory or "toy" stops). Prevailing registration practices, derived from var-ious documents, theoretical treatises, manuscripts, didactic works, written rules in psalm books, reports of organ-ists' auditions, recommendations of composers, guides engraved on music composers, guides engraved on music racks or stop jambs of instruments, and instructions by organ builders are identified. Problems include the existence of

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corrupt performing editions and older sound recordings of large organs that employed inappropriate registrations, both of which can be misleading. Final-ly, attention is given to the registration emploiting percentilities and limitations capabilities, possibilities, and limitations of modern organs. Registration recommendations are

made within the context of a discussion of the tonal qualities of historic organs of the tonal quanties of historic organs and their approximations in contempo-rary instruments, mindful of the limita-tions of the latter, even though many of them have the tonal ingredients to achieve reasonably authentic historic sounds, as elusive as this search may be. Care, caution, and the avoidance of excess is advocated. In the absence of explicit directions, registration decisions should reflect the nature of the music itself, the "good taste" or "good ear" of the player (even the theoretician Andreas Werckmeister advocated the latter truism in his 1698 handbook for "proving" organs), and the courage to experiment, even to the extent of synthesizing historic sounds from contem-porary tonal resources. "Best choices" for particular musical contexts are prof-

fered, wherever appropriate. Throughout the book there are frequent specific registration recommenda-tions for particular stylistic collections of compositions, for example: seventeenthd'orgue of fifteen composers from Nivers (1665) to Dandrieu (c.1738), eighteenth-century single and double voluntaries of John Blow and John Stanvoluntaries of John Blow and John Stan-ley, Handel's voluntaries and organ con-certos (Marcel Dupré's three-stave arrangement for solo organ is discretely dismissed, thankful that registration instructions were not included!), and recommendations by Dom Bédos de Celles (1776–78) regarding French duos and trios. The English organist John Arnold resorted to verse to convey his registration preferences:

On Diapasons, grave Adagios, And on the Cornet, brisk Allegros. With beats and shakes and other Graces, And on the Trumpet play Vivaces; [sic!] According to my pieces suit, Forte full Organ, Piano Flute And as I chose my stops to alter, In playing full I take Sesquialter; In order, for to do it well, Likewise take the Principal. Great Twelfth, Fifteenth, Cremona brave, For, in all, ten stops I have. [The Complete Psalmodist, Fendon, 1779]

Much of the chapter that deals with Central Germany in the High Baroque focusses on Bach (who gave few registra-tion hints), with particular reference to registration directions found in G. E. Kauffmann's Harmonische Seelenlust (1733) and those left by Gottfried Silbermann with his two-manual organs in Fraureuth (c.1739–42) and Grosshart-mannsdorf (1741).<sup>2</sup> Although the organs of the Saxon instrument maker are widely held to be "Bach organs," Owen points out that "Bach seems to have played no favorites, and thus knowledge of Silbermann organs and registrations must always be tempered by knowledge

of what Silbermann's more avant-garde contemporaries . . . said and did" (p. 169). She argues that the registration recommendations for the *Orgelbüchlein* and the *Schübler Chorales* (actually transcriptions) are compatible with some of Kauffmann's practices, accessible in a modern (1980) edition, and urges their serious consideration. This thoroughly researched, highly

readable book is an instructive and plea sureable excursion from beginning to end, to experience the changing panorama of registration practices within the contexts of the evolution of organ build-ing and the general musical culture, or to consult as a reference work with selective concentration on the works of particular composers or collections of music. The author's cautious inferences from the known to the unknown, noting inconsistencies within and between alternative sources, are nevertheless convincing explorations into the aesthet-ic possibilities of historically informed performance practice. These accumulated insights promise new approaches to familiar music.

further scholarly investigations are encouraged by a bibliography of 343 books, articles, and other publications, 18 of which are identified for further background study. Mobile players and scholars will appreciate the information in two encourdings. Besterad Historia in two appendices: Restored Historic Organs in North America (35 authentic period instruments, from c.1620 to 1852, in 15 American states); and Modern His-torically Based Organs in North America (66 historically related organs in 25 American states and 2 Canadian provinces). This indispensable resource is strongly recommended to all friends of the organ and its literature.

—James B. Hartman The University of Manitoba Winnipeg, MB, Canada

Notes

Notes 1. Reviewed by the present writer in THE DIA-PASON, January 1989. 2. Both of these organs, among other Silber-mann instruments, can be heard on the CD record-ings, Bach auf Silbermannorgeln, 3 volumes, Ars Vivendi MRC 020, 021, 023, 1989.

# New Recordings

A Meantone Organ in the Antipodes, 16th and 17th Century Dutch and North German Organ Music. Played by Kurt Ison at MacLaurin Chapel, by Kurt Ison at MacLaurin Chapel, Auckland University, New Zealand. CD KJI 001. Available through Academy Music, PO Box, Lens-wood, South Australia 5240; A\$30

postpaid; fax +618 8389 8384. The organ, built by the local builder Ken Aplin, obviously as a specialized teaching instrument, comprises two manuals and pedal and 12 stops (16 ranks); the temperament is one-sixth comma mean-tone. The pitch is A = 415hz. Strangely, the excellent information provided about the organ omits the date; the notes seem to imply that it was completed just before the recording was

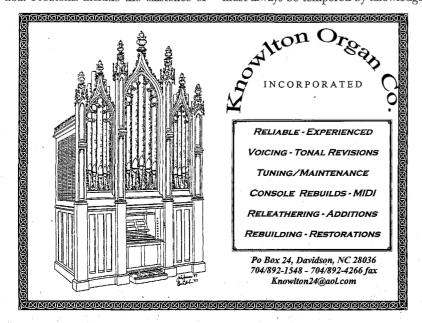
made in 1996. The specification can be considered typical of Dutch organs of the late Renaissance or early Baroque the late Renaissance or early Baroque period. Despite Ison's notes, which use the word "copy," this is not, unless I am quite mistaken, a copy except in the sense that instruments like the Marilyn Mason Organ in Ann Arbor are "copies." The terminology used for manuals, most stop names, etc., is Dutch, understandably emphasizing the tradition on which it is based.

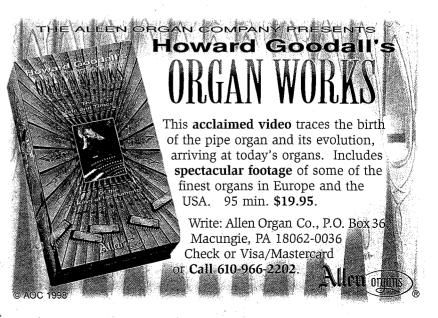
Ison has chosen a program of music that was certainly intended for instruthat was certainly intended for instru-ments and tunings essentially quite like this one. The music includes: Allein Gott in der Höh sei Ehr (8 of 17 varia-tions), Vater unser im Himmelreich, Ballet of the Grand Duke, Toccata in the Ionian Mode, and Echo Fantasia in the Ionian Mode, all by Sweelinck; Prae-udium in Compared Charale Varia ludium in G minor and Chorale Varia-tions on "Jesus Christus, unser Hei-land," both by Tunder; Canzona in G *tana,* both by funder; Canzona in G major by Scheidemann; Fantasia pro duplici organo by Abraham van den Kerckhoven; and Psalm 24 by Anthoni van Noordt.

This is an attractive program of little-played music—probably only Sweel-inck's *Ballet of the Grand Duke* and possibly the *Echo Fantasia* are much heard, although this particular echo fantasia is not the most popular. Only the piece by van Noordt, an Amsterdam organist who probably studied with Dirck Sweelwho probably studied with Dirck Sweel-inck, son of J.P. Sweelinck, and who died in 1675, was totally unfamiliar to me. It is rather flashy example of varia-tions in the style of Sweelinck and well worth hearing. Sweelinck's chorale vari-ations are not played as much as they deserve to be, and I particularly enjoyed hearing so much of the long work based on *Allein Gott in der Höh sei Ehr*. My knowledge of recent Sweelinck scholar-ship is very limited, but it seems surship is very limited, but it seems sur-prising that Ison's notes make no refer-ence to the possibility of multiple com-posers: Seiffert's edition (Amsterdam 1943), and of course the Dover edition based on it, attribute only four of the 17 printing to Suradiant the other variations to Sweelinck—the others were attributed to Andreas Düben (5), (6), Of all the works heard here, the Tunder "Praeludium" seems to gain most from the mean-tone tuning.

Fortunately, Aplin has produced an organ that is both an historical recon-struction and a fine-sounding musical instrument. The *Hooftwerk* of five stops produces an impressive full organ sound—despite the fact that there is no intermanual coupler to help out and no reed—the *Rugpositiv* (four stops) pro-vides a good secondary chorus, and vir-tually all of the stops are useful as solo voices. The *Pedaal* 8' Trumpet is smooth-toned and clearly defined, while the Subbass 16' seems to change power obligingly to balance the manuals. Ison produces quite a range of registrations,

all of them appropriate. Ison, born in Australia in 1965 and trained almost entirely at the Sydney Conservatorium, is particularly devoted





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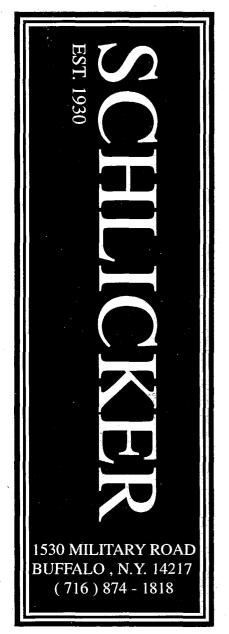
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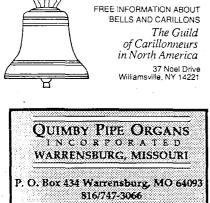
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# page 10: New Recordings

to early music, especially Dutch and North German. He is a church organist and teacher in the Sydney area His playing here is immaculate and shows both an understanding and love of the music. He varies his touch and articulation appropriately, although in a few places excessively detached notes seemed to become something of a man-nerism. To be fair, this may be the fault of the acoustics. We are given no information about the room, and the organ sounds as though the microphones were

The liner notes, by Ison himself, pro-vide useful information about the composers and works and good, but some-what limited information about the organ. The notes are apparently aimed at a wide, non-specialist audience, although one suspects that most pur-chasers will in fact be trained musicians.

biasets will in lact be trained inductions. Obviously, this recording will not please everyone, for there are some who simply do not like "strange" tunings. All others will enjoy this disc. It documents a valid and successful attempt to produce a specialized kind of organ, but, more important, it offers an organ with fine sound, well played, and with planty of interesting and often lovely music well suited to this instrument.

–W. G. Marigold Urbana, IL

# Two recordings of The Art of Fugue, BWV 1080-J. S. Bach Lynn Zeigler at Iowa State Uni-versity; Calcante Recordings

versity; Čalcante Recordings CD011; 2 CD set; 1 hr. 25 min.; no

CD011; 2 CD set; 1 hr. 25 mm.; no price given. Thierry Mechler at St. Nikolaus, Walbeck, Germany; Solstice SOCD 147; 1CD; 79 min. 40 sec; no price given. (Order from: Disques FY & du Solstice, Domaine de Sainte-Croix, F-11130 Sigean; Organ His-torical Society, 804/353-9266; or Organ Literature Foundation. Literature Foundation, Organ 781/848-1388.)

The Art of Fugue is extraordinary music filled with the mystery of symbol-ism (mathematical, spiritual, and musi-cal). It is symbolism which escapes the casual listener who can love abstract music for its sheer pleasure; it is symbolism which offers the novice a world of pursuit; it is symbolism which moves scholars of its mysteries to tears. *The Art* of Fugue, The Musical Offering and the Canonic Variations on "Vom Himmel hoch" stand as the monuments to counterpoint that some artists can bring into a living entity, while others leave them as museum pieces. That can be said about any music, of course, but the point is no one has given to the art of music a more exhausting compendium on how to write counterpoint than has Bach in these works. Whether *The Art* of Fugue is organ music remains open to question. These two very different recordings give the 20 fugues and canons very fine readings. Each takes great care in varying touch, registration and tempo according to the several international and historic styles which Bach employed. Both make convincing statements that *The Art of Fugue* can be organ music

Lynn Zeigler performs on Iowa State University's John Brombaugh Op. 29. The order of the fugues and canons is based on the scholarship of Hans Hein-rich Eggebrecht. Zeigler employs a sec-

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In Mechler's recording the order of the fugues is drawn from the 1752 facsimile and the Henle Verlag Urtext. The instrument is a 1993 suspended action II/35 organ by Strasbourg builder Muhleisen. It is in a 1752 case by Henricus Titz. The sound is clear and exciting in a reverberant space and presents this music well, despite the 16' pedal reed which speaks much too late. The booklet contains specifications, but no regis-trations. Mechler's musical approach is exuberant and compelling. Contrapunctus XI receives an enormously exciting performance. Masterful and intensely musical performances are also present for several of the colorfully registrated fugues and canons. There is an innate introspection in Mechler's playing which is moving, and this insight is cou-pled with a metaphysical concept of the work. Some of his thoughts are revealed in valuable notes by Gilles Cantagrel and Mechler, translated by J. R. Tuttle. This performance is well worth the effort to obtain the CD.

The order of the fugues and canons is not particularly significant in terms of listening, save for the way in which the work ends. Gone from both these recordings is the dubious practice of playing Wenn wir in hochsten nöthen sein after the incomplete Contrapunc-tus XII. The Mechler recording ends tus XII. The Mechler recording ends with the four canons played after the incomplete fugue. Mechler views these canons as representing the four ele-ments (water, air, fire, earth) and the four arms of the cross. This provides the listener with a convincing "blessing" on the work. Zeigler's order ends with Contrapunctus XII where there is no denving the emotional power of those denying the emotional power of those last notes trailing off into eternity. Both versions have great merit.

-David M. Lowry Columbia, SC

# Olivier Latry. Récital à Notre-Dame de Paris. Organa Viventia series from RCA Victor/BMG Records (France) 74321470132, DDD, total time 75:51.

time 75:51. Chorale in a minor, Franck; Prélude funebre, Ropartz; Scherzo, Gigout; Suite Gothique, Boëllmann; Adagio (Fifth Sonata), Guilmant; Prelude and Fugue in E-flat Major, Saint-Saëns; Pre-lude (Three Pieces), Pierné; Andante sostenuto (Symphonie Gothique), Widor; Allegro vivace and Final (First Symphony), Vierne. While listening to this fine recording, one almost has the feeling of being in attendance at a recital at Notre-Dame, just as the title suggests. To the ears of this reviewer, the great organ has never sounded better; the engineers did a marvelous job of capturing the true sound of this mammoth instrument almost as heard at the console in the tri-

bune. One certainly gets the sense of the organ playing in a large cavernous space; but, through judicious and well-planned placement of microphones, the musical lines are clear and uncluttered in the generous reverberation.

From the first notes of the Franck "Choral in a minor" to the conclusion of the Vierne "Final," Olivier Latry's play-ing is first-rate. There is never a hint of ing is instruct. There is never a limit of any quirky interpretation or hollow showmanship; his playing serves the music in a refreshing manner, while remaining extremely interesting and thoroughly exciting. How nice to hear a recording of organ music at Note thoroughly exciting. How nice to hear a recording of organ music at Notre-Dame without being bombarded with the chamades every time there is a loud passage! Latry exploits the colors of the French organ, showing us all that the great instrument is capable of produc-ing. The massive foundations, the voix céleste, the harmonic flutes, the voix humaine, the thunder of full organ—all are present to give the listener a com-plete demonstration of the French Romantic organ. He breathes new life into such "war-horses" as the Boëllmann "Suite Gothique," the Gigout "Scherzo," and the Vierne "Final," and gives the lis-tener fresh insight into these composi-tions. Latry's love for the literature and for this particular instrument is appear for this particular instrument is appar-ent throughout the entire program. Notes about the music, a short biogra-Notes about the music, a short biogra-phy of the performer, valuable informa-tion about the organ, and the present-day stoplist are included in the enclosed booklet in French and English. We all have recordings that are pur-chased, played once, and consigned to the shelf, never to be heard again. That will definitely not be the case with this

will definitely not be heard again. That will definitely not be the case with this particular disc; listeners will return to this "recital" many times, and will glean more from it with each hearing. This CD will surely make it on your "Top Ten" list of favorite organ recordings. Highly and enthusiastically recom-mended.

# Claude Girard, *Le grand répertoire*. Les disques Fonovox, VOX 7862-2, total time 68:59.

total time 68:59. Prelude and Fugue in G Major (BWV 541), Bach; Trio Sonata No. 4 in e minor (BWV 528), Bach; Six Canonic Studies for Pedal Piano, Nos. 1, 4, 5, Schumann; Prelude and Fugue in c minor, Mendelssohn; Three Pieces, Pierné; Allegro vivace (Fifth Symphony), Widor, Cantabile Franck, Carillon de Widor; Cantabile, Franck; Carillon de

Westminster, Vierne. This disc features the organ of the Loup, Québec. The present-day three-manual instrument of forty-four stops was originally built by Casavant in 1895 with additions in 1922 and subsequent restoration by the Guilbault-Thérien firm in 1989 and 1995. The recording showcases the flexibility and ease with which this organ handles music of the French Romantic school and the more straightforward musić of Bach, Schumann, and Mendelssohn. One of the highlights of the disc is Claude Girard's nightguts of the disc is Claude Girard's exciting performance of the Bach "Pre-lude and Fugue in G," well-articulated and consistently-phrased. It was frankly a bit surprising that the Widor could come across with such success on this relatively small instrument, but the proof is in the listening. It is refreshing to see the Pierné triptyque on this disc. The only flaw on this recording was in the interpretation of the Pierné "Can-tilène": the harp-like accompaniment

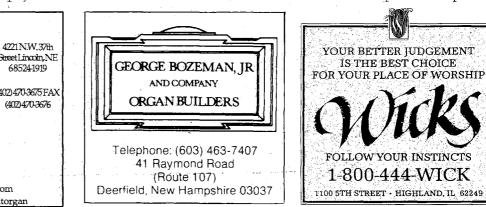




figure was played in such an erratio hgure was played in such an erratic manner that it became distracting and unmusical. All in all, the performer proves that it is quite possible to play big pieces convincingly on a medium-sized instrument. His playing is secure, solid, and—at times—downright exciting! —Jeff Binford Highland Park Presbyterian Church Dallas, TX

# **New Organ Music**

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# Jubilee Suite, Gilbert M. Martin. H.W. Gray Publications GB00680. \$5.50.

*Jubilee Suite* contains fresh interpre-tations of three tunes found in early 19th-century hymnbooks. These wellconceived settings offer invigorating 20th-century harmonies. In "Salvation" (from *Kentucky Harmony*, c. 1815) open fifths in parallel motion alternate with a simple accompaniment of the tune. A shift to triple meter in the mid-dle of the work offers a pleasant contrast to the rhythmic intensity of the rest of the selection. The second setting, "Pleading Savior" (from *The Christian Lyre*, c. 1830) is a beautiful setting for Lyre, c. 1830) is a beautiful setting for prelude or meditation. The tranquil, yet somewhat haunting, accompaniment supports the tune in the pedal answered by a solo manual reed. "True Happi-ness" (from Southern Harmony, c. 1835) is the most demanding setting of the suite and opens with aggressively dissonant chords on full organ and clearly presents the folk tune on solo pedal reed. The work develops into an energetic toccata with "True Happi-ness" in the pedal. While each setting could stand alone, the suite would be a wonderful addition to a recital program. wonderful addition to a recital program.

# 12 Preludi Per Organo, Giovanni Simone Mayr. Boccaccini & Spada 1246. \$19.50.

Italian composer G.S. Mayr (1763-1845) wrote a number of treatises that documented his interest in a methodical approach to organ pedagogy. The majority of the 12 Preludes for Organ are short, simple teaching pieces that are appropriate for the beginning to intermediate organ student. Prelude #10 is an interesting study on the ascending and descending scale. While many of the preludes are less than 30 measures long, the final selection, enti-tled "Gran Preludio," is an extended preludium based on a five-note motive. These works are interesting for their historical significance and possible pedagogical use

# Fanfare for the New Year, Calvin Hampton. Wayne Leopold Editions WL 700006.00.

Well-known American composer Calvin Hampton (1938–1984) wrote this short fanfare to showcase the State Trumpet at the Cathedral of St. John the Divine in New York City. The work exploits the entire range of the festival trumpet and features exciting chordal fanfares in opposition to full organ. If a robust state trumpet is available on your performance instrument, this fanfare would be appropriate for services of dedication, weddings, and grand processionals.

# The Organ Music of Edwin H. Lemare, Series II (Transcriptions),

Lemare, Series II (Transcriptions), Volume X: Tschaikowsky, edited by Wayne Leupold. Wayne Leupold Editions WL 600041, \$22.95. Wayne Leupold continues the exhaustive series of the organ music of Edwin Lemare with this volume of Tschaikowsky transcriptions. The well-documented preface contains Lemare's essay entitled "The Art of Organ-Play-ing" and stop-lists of two organs on which Lemare performed: St. Mar-garet's Westminster, London (J.W. Walker & Sons, 1897) and Soldiers and Sailors Memorial Auditorium, Chat-Sailors Memorial Auditorium, Chat-tanooga, TN (Austin, 1925). This pro-vides the performer with a wealth of background information and primary

resource material to assist in the perfor-mance of often difficult transcription lit-Accessible selections are the erature. erature. Accessible selections are the "Lyric Theme" from Symphonie Pathé-tique, "Nocturne in c-sharp minor" and "Chanson triste." The expansive Ouver-ture-Fantasie Roméo et Juliette and "Andante cantabile" from the 5th Symphony present complex and technically difficult transcription writing. Use of four systems and concurrent use of all three manuals and concurrent use of an three manuals and pedal are two of the obstacles to be overcome by the per-former. Challenging, yet effectively transcribed, this literature is appropri-ate for recital and concert hall use. For those organists who love the art of transcription, this volume is a valuable addition to your library.

# Dawn to Dusk, arr. by Robert Lau. Harold Flammer HF-5202, \$8.50.

Contemporary American composer Robert Lau has compiled a very accessible collection of service pieces based on ble collection of service pieces based on morning and evening hymns. Included are short settings of Bunessan ("Morn-ing Has Broken"), Willingham ("Still, Still with Thee"), St. Clement ("The Day Thou Gavest"), and Eventide ("Abide With Me"). Also, Lau offers an interesting setting of Merrial ("Now the Day is Over") that asks the organist to play melody and countermelody with play melody and countermelody with one hand, on separate manuals—not too

difficult, but make sure that you do not sight-read it during the service! Also contained in the collection is a theme and variation set on Morning Song ("Awake, Awake to Love and Work"). The collection offers easy service music with registrational suggestions appropri-ate for a moderate-sized instrument.

# *Reflection and Promenade*, Chan Ka Nin. Oxford University Press Nin. Oxford 02.294. \$7.00.

**02.294. \$7.00.** Dr. Chan, a native of Hong Kong, has been on the faculty of the University of Toronto since 1982. *Reflection and Promenade* were commissioned by the Toronto Centre of the Royal Canadian College of Organists in 1992 for the International Congress of Organists Convention *Reflection* is a chort con International Congress of Organists Convention. *Reflection* is a short con-templative work that opens with flutes and strings. Program notes explain that the extreme high and low notes explored in the piece "suggest the com-munion between heaven and earth." *Promenade* is a delightful work that "describes a casual excursion of a youngster who seems to find everything oungster who seems to find everything in sight interesting and exciting." Regis-trational use of flutes and intricate rhythms and mixed meters interplay to produce a buoyant character. —Laura Ellis

McMurry University Abilene, TX

# **New Handbell Music**

Consecration, by William A. Payne. Agape (A division of Hope Publish-ing Company), No. 1933, \$2.95, for 3-5 octaves of handbells with optional 2 octave choirchimes, AGEHR Level 6 (D+). The ultimate challenge in handbell ringing this piece was witten for a hell

ringing, this piece was written for a bell choir of a church in Ohio that burned to the ground. That situation inspired the composer to write music reflecting ter-ror and grief from the fire, and, most importantly (as stated in the postscript),

importantly (as stated in the postscript), "... the triumph, rejoicing and thanks-giving of the members of the congrega-tion as they worked through a rebuild-ing not only of their church but also of their faith and spirit." This 15-page mas-terpiece is probably the most difficult composition for handbells that has come across my desk. One of the challenges of this piece would be in mastering the six-teenth and thirty-second note passages, some of which are set against unusual syncopated patterns. syncopated patterns.

\_\_Leon Nelson

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today that tower above the rest.

# Portrait of composer Frank Ferko and his Hildegard works

Marcia Van Oven

" $\mathbf{F}$  rank Ferko inhabits a unique and unusual musical world. In the background is his love of the music of Olivier Messiaen. In the foreground appears mys-tery, and thus his intense interest in the visions of Hildegard, her music, and the world of medieval chant. None of this is unique or unusual in the decade of the 1990s, but his vivid musical imagination, sometimes terrifying, in other instances timelessly static and meditative, is unique.<sup>21</sup>

timelessly static and meditative, is unique."<sup>1</sup> The preceding quotation offers a microcosmic portrait of Frank Ferko as a com-poser. Elements of his compositions have evoked comparisons to Poulenc, Messi-aen, James MacMillan, and Arvo Pärt, yet Ferko's style defies neat categorization. His coloristic approach, especially in his organ works, links him with the French. His bent towards ethereal sounds and other-worldly texts allies him with the current phenomenon of "CD spirituality," as evidenced by the popularity of Gregorian chant recordings and the music of Pärt and Tavener.<sup>2</sup> The portrayal of programmatic themes, especially those of a symbolic and spiritual nature, looms large on his agen-da. On the other hand, he is very aware of the need for practical liturgical music, and bears that in mind when writing sacred compositions.

The catalog of Ferko's works includes choral anthems on liturgical, chant, and hymn texts; settings of poems by sym-bolist writers Rimbaud and Mallarmé; hymn preludes and programmatic works for organ; a symbolist one-act opera and a sprinkling of compositions for various solo instruments and ensembles, including an intriguingly titled piece for horn, clarinet and piano, "The North Side of Heaven (Near the Rotun-da)." He has been commissioned to da)." He has been commissioned to write works for Valparaiso University, His Majestie's Clerkes, and the Dale Warland Singers, as well as many churches. He has been the recipient of annual ASCAP grants since 1987 among other grants, and has won awards for his compositions, including the 1989–90 Holtkamp/AGO award for "A Practical Program for Monks," a song cycle for tenor and organ. tenor and organ. Although Ferko now spends most of

his time composing, he has twenty-five years of experience as a church musician, most recently serving as director of music at the Church of St. Paul and the Redeemer in Chicago, and continues to perform as an organist. Ferko received his Bachelor of Music degree in piano and organ performance from Valparaiso University. He received the Master of Music degree in music theory with a minor in organ performance from Syra-cuse University and holds a doctorate in music composition from Northwestern University, where he studied with Alan Stout. His teachers have included Richard Wienhorst (composition) and Philip Gehring (organ) at Valparaiso, and Howard Boatwright (theory) and Will O. Headlee (organ) at Syracuse University. This traditional foundation, an openness to diverse influences, and a

an openness to diverse influences, and a willingness to experiment combine to create Ferko's unique style. I spoke with Frank Ferko about his compositional style and two of his most recent works, the Hildegard Organ Cycle and the Hildegard Motets. Excerpts from that interview follow.

### When did you start composing?

I got started dabbling in composition as a teenage church musician at a little country church in Ohio. I started playing organ at fourteen, directing the choir at sixteen, and began exploring different kinds of church music, especially new music. My earliest composi-tions were take-offs on Richard Wienhorst's works. I later studied composition with him at Valparaiso. He guided me into writing my own modes and writing pieces using those modes. Wien horst encouraged me to explore Bartok (who wrote his own modes) and that eventually led to study of the music of

Marcia Van Oyen earned both master's and doctoral degrees in organ and church music at the University of Michigan, where she studied organ with Robert Glasgow. Marcia currently serves as Director of Music and Organist at Glenview Community Church and is Dean of the North Shore AGO Chapter. She also writes reviews of organ music and books for THE DIAPASON.

#### Messiaen.

Messiaen. I also studied sixteenth-century coun-terpoint with Wienhorst. As a final pro-ject, we had the option of writing a 5-voice motet or taking the principles of sixteenth-century counterpoint we had learned and writing a modern work. I opted for the latter, and I've been building on that ever since, taking ideas from early music and working them into a modern context.

# Have you always had a strong interest in new music?

I have been very interested in new music. While in the doctoral program at Northwestern, I was encouraged to stay in touch with what living composers were doing. But being a church musi-cian, I've also been very interested in chant, so there are these two polar ends of things—the very early music and cur-rent music—that fascinate me.

# Besides Messiaen, what other composers do you look to for inspiration?

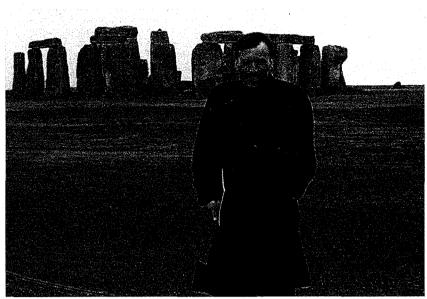
Many different eras have influenced Many different eras have influenced me. I've played Bach, and Bach's coun-terpoint has been a very strong influ-ence. Having a strong piano back-ground, I've played Chopin and Brahms. These large sounds and rich harmonies have always stuck in my mind, but I've veered more towards the Exercise to the parameter. French as time has gone on. What I like to listen to most are French pieces from the twentieth century. Some people say there are elements of Poulenc in my sound, and of Messiaen from time to time. The Messiaen influence is strong because my master's thesis was an analysis of his piano cycle, "Vingt regards sur l'enfant Jésus." I studied his compositional techniques very thor-oughly. There are techniques that he invented, explored up to a certain point, and stopped. Why not take those further and do something else? Or take a parand do something ease. Of take a par-ticular technique and combine it with minimalism and see what happens? I like many of the early works of Philip Glass and I don't mind exploring that territory. I pull ideas from all over the place.

# What do you have in common with composers like Arvo Pärt and John Tavener?

I feel a common bond in terms of the philosophical approach, the way I'm approaching writing music. Arvo Pärt very definitely is an intensely religious person. John Tavener also. In that respect. I'm approaching the writing of pieces in the way that they are. We all use common modality in our writing, and there are certain ways that we form melodic lines that may be similar, but we're putting things together in different ways.

# I hear some similarity with Taven-er in the way you approach writing for voices.

I know what you mean. I think this has to do with the fact that we have learned how to write for the human



Frank Ferko at Stonehenge

voice. Many composers have learned instrumental writing and try vocal writ-ing and don't understand the voice. You have to understand the limitations. You have to be very careful how you set text, especially vowels. That comes from studying early music and counter-point—examples of glorious music for the voice. In that sense, there's a certain similarity between Pärt, Tavener, James Macmillan and myself in the use of the materials. We all write well for voices.

# As I've listened to your music, I've noticed that acoustics seem to a play a key role. Are live acoustics required for a true performance of your works?

I like live acoustical settings, the reverberance. This goes back to my love for chant and how a single line can spin and create other sounds. I can take a single line, a choral sound or an organ sound and create some interesting ear perceptions with the acoustics. The reverberance needs to be there. I've reverberance needs to be there. I've played the organ cycle successfully in elatively dead rooms, but there's a whole dimension that's missing. For example, the first movement of the organ cycle has a water drop idea, intended to reverberate through the room. It's written at a very slow tempo to allow that to happen.

# Do you have a special affinity for writing for the organ? What is there about it that works especial-

In the about it that works especial-ly well for your music? One of the reasons I've written so much for the organ is because it is my instrument and I like writing things that I can play, though I don't write with myself as performer in mind. I under-stand it, and I'm very well aware that there aren't that many composers today who feel comfortable writing for the organ. I enjoy it, so I'll write pieces for the organ. With the organ, if I'm unsure about something I've written, I can sit

down and try it out. The musical ideas presented in the Hildegard Organ Cycle could best be presented successfully on the organ. The colors of the instrument and the acoustical setting in which organs are often found make it possible to express certain ideas in a way that cannot occur in other situations. The organ works are usually tailor-made with the tonal colors of the organ in mind. The approach I use in incorporating specific colors into my organ works allies me closely with the French composers who have always been colorists.

Do you think you almost have to be an organist to write music for the organ?

I tend to think so, although there are some people out there who are not organists and yet have written some very fine music for the organ. I've tried to get composers I know to write for the organ. They're a little interested and they think the various colors and stop names are interesting, but it's complinames are interesting, but it's compli-cated for them. How do you deal with all these keyboards and these pedals? The thing that's usually the biggest stumbling block is the registration— they don't know what to suggest. Some composers leave it up to the player. I object to that. I think it really is the composer's responsibility to inform the performer as to what tone colors to use, because there's so much choice involved there. Particularly when writing interesting harmonies, chromatic lines, and dense textures, I think it behooves the composer to let us know just what kind of color he wants. A composer wouldn't write a piece for orchestra and give the conductor a piano score, leaving it up to him to decide who's going to play what. It's not the conductor's job to do that. An organ composer has to be the orchestrator. Composers usually have colors in mind, but are reluctant to write them down because they're unfamiliar with stop names and know it's going to differ from one instrument to another. Poulenc sat down with Duruflé and registered the organ concerto. Composers should sit down with organists and do that. Somebody who does play the organ knows the instrument and its capabilities so well that they can incorporate things that a non-organist wouldn't do. But the same thing happens with writing for other instruments. A player can write other instruments. A player can write more intimately for an instrument than a non-player.

#### You also perform as an organist, playing your own works. else do you perform? What

On an upcoming recital, I'm doing one movement from the Hildegard cycle along with works by Bach, Brahms, Helmut Walcha, and Heinz Werner Zimmerman. Mostly Germans because it's a germanic organ. Yes, I play other people's music—especially play other people's music—especially when a church organist. I still improvise, that's one thing I've always done— postludes—that's kind of fun. I studied improvisation with Philip

Gehring, and he improvises all the time He always said you can't really teach it, but every Sunday in chapel services we heard him doing it. It was the best example. His postludes were always improvisations on the last hymn. When I became an active organist, I started doing the same thing. The early ones I did I'm sure were just horrors, but you



# The Hildegard Organ Cycle: Ten Meditations for Organ

The Origin of Life

- The Construction of the World
- III. Human Nature IV. Articulation of the Body V. Places of Purification
- VI. Meaning of History
- VII. Preparation for Christ
- VIII. The Effect of Love
- IX.

Completion of the Cosmos The End of Time

The organ cycle is published by E.C. Schirmer.

Each movement of the Hildegard Organ Cycle is a musical depiction of one of the holy visions of the twelfth-century abbess Hildegard von Bingen (1098–1179) found in her last writing, De Operatione Dei. Five chant melodies composed by Hildegard from her col-lection Symphonia armonie celestium revelationum (Symphony of the Harmo-ny of Celestial Revelation) are the ny of Celestial Revelation) are the threads which help bind the diverse movements of the cycle together: O Magne Pater; Spiritus Sanctus, vivifi-cans vita; O gloriosissimi lux viviens, Angeli; O virtus sapientiae; O splen-didissima gemma. The piece begins serenely with the pitches of each phrase of "O Magne Pater" being used to build tone clusters, which form a backdrop for falling water droplets of sound echoing falling water droplets of sound echoing the pitches of the chant. (Example 1) This calm, yet energy-filled music This calm, yet energy-filled music evokes an image of the first stirrings of life on earth. In stark contrast to its placid appearance in the first move-ment, "O Magne Pater" thunders forth in octaves on a full plenum with reeds to open the second movement, which is the most Messiaen-like of the cycle. Ferko borrows Messiaen's "Communicable Language" to create thematic material, notating the name "Yahweh." (Example 2) Accelerating repeated chords bring the movement to a dizzying close, in a minimalistic portrayal of the spinning of the newly created world. The third movement, written for ped-

als alone, borrows the 14th century con-cept of isorhythm, while the fourth fea-tures prominent major sevenths, depicting human imperfection. Divine judg-ment is portrayed with angry, repeated

chord clusters in the fifth movement, "Places of Purification," with fragments of "O Virtus Sapientae" in the pedal. This movement has an aleatoric aspect, in that the performer chooses the num-ber of repetitions for each chord. The sixth movement is a lyrical trio, combin-ing two chant melodies with an isomelic theme. The seventh movement, a meditative setting of "O splendidissima gemma" is reminiscent of the long cortheme. The seventh movement, net solo section of Messiaen's "Le Verbe" from *La Nativité*. An original folk-like melody and a fragment of folk-like melody and a fragment of "Spiritus Sanctus" are ultimately encompassed by celestial chords in the eighth meditation, "The Effect of Love." The penultimate movement begins and ends peacefully with "O glo-riosissimi," but in the intervening mea-sures a thunderous battle takes place involving the "Yahweb" theme of move involving the "Yahweh" theme of move-ment two and dissonant chords played with the forearms.

The terror invoked by the crashing chords of the tenth movement is as striking as the calm water droplets of the first. (Example 3) "O Magne Pater" blazes forth like the call of the last trumbiazes forth like the call of the last trum-pet amid relentlessly pulsing chords which grow increasingly dissonant. The pulsing ceases abruptly, and after a silence, an exquisitely sublime setting of "O gloriosissimi" and "O Virtus Sapien-tiae" played on a 4' flute accompanied but stringer because the grade to an other by strings brings the cycle to an ethereal close

While Ferko's Hildegard reminds the listener of Messiaen, it is by no means a slavish imitation. It see thes with original ideas and fresh combina-tions of materials. A well-written preface outlines thematic material and comace outlines thematic material and com-positional techniques, includes perfor-mance suggestions, and gives insight into the meaning Ferko derives from each of the visions. Registrations are specified in detail and the chant melodies are identified as they occur in the score. Ferko has made every effort to provide a wealth of information, but his splendid recording of the organ cycle speaks volumes (Arsis CD 101). The acoustical ambience of St. Patrick's Church in Washington, D.C. and Fer-ko's masterful performance on the Lively-Fulcher organ are a powerful combination.

just keep doing it and you learn. I would hear something I thought was interest-ing and I would work that into a Sunday morning improvisation and just see where it would lead, combining the idea with a hymn tune, which I always used as the basis. It was a good way to pick up ideas I was hearing and develop them into my own compositional style.

# Was the organ cycle composed through improvisation or sitting down and writing?

Some of it came from improvisation, some from just sitting down and writing. Actually, the tenth movement, the terri-Actually, the term invertient, the term-fying one, did begin as a postlude for a church service. I started the postlude with the repeated chord figure with big gaps between the chords. Heads went up. It was a gripping effect. I remem-bered that later and thought it would be a good way to end this organ cycle.

# The music and writings of Hilde-gard von Bingen are currently receiving attention. 1998 is also the 900th anniversary of her birth. What prompted you to write music based on her writings?

I wrote most of the organ cycle back in 1990, before Hildegard became a big cult thing. I wanted to do something that would make people aware of who this woman was, what she did, and what she experienced.

# What led you to choose Hilde-gard's "Visions" as the basis for your works?

In the late 80s, my church choir in Hyde Park did a concert every spring. There were a couple of women in the choir who were vocal feminists, and they said, "We never sing any music written by women composers." I started exploring, finding music written by women composers. I had discovered the name Hildegard in the early 80s. In putting together this concert, I started researching her music and transcribed chant melodies into modern notation.

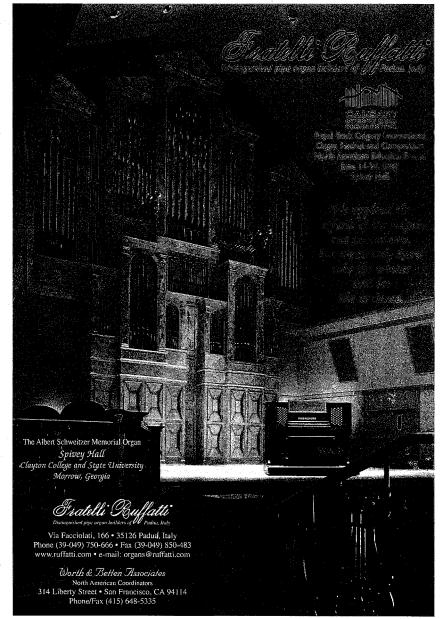
The choir was fascinated. I found other women composers from the sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth centuries. We did an evensong and concert in which all the music was written by women. That got me looking into Hildegard, and I want-ed to find out more. I did more research and looked at her last book, "De Oper-atione Dei," which includes the ten visions. I had been wanting to write a large work for organ, and later that year I decided to write an organ cycle based on the ten visions.

# You've written a detailed preface, a "guidebook" if you will, which pro-vides information as to what's being portrayed in each of the movements of the organ cycle. Without this guidebook, what can an average listener discern? Most of the music I write is written

Most of the music I write is written on at least three levels—there's the sur-face level, where anybody can just walk in and they will hear something they can appreciate. It will wash over them and they'll either like it or hate it. They'll form an opinion right away, but they're really not appreciating what's in the music.

The second level at which I write is an assocation with technical devices, for example writing numbers rhythmically or pitch-wise into a piece of music. There are other numerical phenomena which have also found their way into my music such as the Fibonacci series and certain kinds of numerical proportions such as 2:1, 3:2, or 4:3—proportions that were used for tuning in the medieval period.

The third level is extra-musical asso-The third level is extra-musical asso-cations—the programmatic elements. The whole organ cycle is program music: specific depictions of ideas that Hildegard presented in her descriptions of her visions. Most people haven't read the "Visions," which is why I wrote the "guidebook." I thought I should con-dense some of these ideas into a concise format and provide the information for format and provide the information for



people so they have some idea of what the basic program is.

# What are the most effective means for communicating ideas through music? Without knowing the pro-gram, what images in the organ cycle can a listener recognize?

There are certain obvious techniques that can be built into the music. The water drops [in the first movement]

# **The Hildegard Motets**

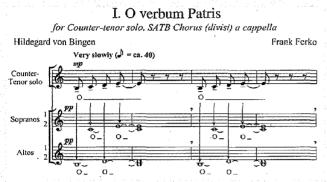
# I. O verbum Patris

II. O splendidissima gemma	Ľ,	
III. Hodie aperuit		

- IV. O factura Dei
- V. O ignis Spiritus Paracliti VI. Laus Trinitati
- VII. O vos angeli
- VIII. O speculum columbe
- IX. Nunc gaudeant

The motets are published by E.C. Schirmer.

### Example 4. O Verbum Patris, measures 1-4



come across pretty clearly. The fifth movement with the repeated clusters has a tendency to sound like somebody's angry, and Hildegard was. She was talk-ing about the anger and judgment of God. I wanted to show that anger. Writ-ing great big clusters that are very disso-nant and shaking away with full orean is

nant and shaking away with full organ is a way of doing that. Another technique is to present thematic material in an

obvious way, such as an unaccompanied

God the Father God the Son with his Mother

God the Son with his Mother

The Trinity (a summation) Angels and Archangels

Saint John the Evangelist Resurrection/Dedication

Subject

God the Son

God the Holy Spirit

# Example 5. O ignis Spiritus Paracliti



The Hildegard Motets are a set of nine unaccompanied choral pieces based on texts drawn from Hildegard's Symphonia armonie celestium revela-tionum, the same collection which was the source for the chant melodies of the organ cycle. Ferko selected the texts organ cycle. Ferko selected the texts according to their appropriateness to seasons in the Christian liturgical calen-dar. The structure of the cycle outlines what Ferko calls the celestial hierarchy: God, the Persons of the Trinity, the Trinity itself, Angels, Saints, the Church. The motets were also recorded at St. Patrick's Church in Washington, D.C., skillfully performed by the Amer-ican Repertory Singers directed by Leo Nestor (Arsis CD 102), along with another set of choral pieces, "Six Marian Motets

The first of the Hildegard Motets, "O verbum Patris," bears a strong resem-blance to the opening movement of the organ cycle which was composed two years earlier. Both the motet text and the vision portrayed in the organ move-

single line melody, repeated. Repetition is an important way to impress a musical idea on people. In the organ cycle there's one chant melody that comes back throughout the cycle—and people remember that. They recognize it in different guises and are aware of it

# What was the impetus for compos-ing the Hildegard Motets? How were the texts selected?

# Liturgical Association

Advent Christmas	
Epiphany	
Pentecost Holy Trinity	
St. Michael and A	II Angels
Day of St. John.	Evangelist
Easter, Dedicatio	n of a church

The fifth one was the first one to be written, and that came about purely as an experiment. I was in a group, now defunct, called Chicago Composers Consortium, and we did three concerts a year at the Three Arts Club. In 1991, His Majesties Clerkes had done the first Chicago performance of Arvo Pärt's "Passio," at Orchestra Hall. One of the people in the consortium had heard the concert, raving about the Clerkes' per-formance of the Pärt. We decided to do a whole concert of choral music and hire His Majesties Clerkes to perform seven new works. Since I had been working on the Hildegard Organ Cycle, I had also looked at some of her poems in the back of the book which contains the visions. I bought a critical edition of the poems and found them amazing. I wanted to write a substantial piece for the Consor-tium program, so I was looking for a longer text. The Holy Spirit text, a sequence hymn, seemed like a good choice. I knew what the Clerkes were

Example 6. Laus Trinitati, measure



Example 7. Laus Trinitati, measures 13-14



ment deal with God's power manifested ment deal with God's power manifested in creation. In this case, the sopranos and altos sing cluster chords with a counter tenor solo above them, creating a mood similar to that of the water droplets in the opening of the organ cycle. (Example 4) The seamless, ephemeral mood of this opening motet introduces the lush wash of sound which is the hallmark of the cycle, caus-ing one reviewer to comment, "The motets ooze mysterious dissonances and motets ooze mysterious dissonances and profound spirituality.'

Subtle text painting and shifts of vocal color play a major role in Ferko's musi-cal illuminations of Hildegard's texts. He demonstrates a refined knowledge of vocal range and its suitability for text shading as he deftly shifts between close and open harmony, at times requiring the basses to descend to the depths of their range, including sustained low Cs. "O ignis Spiritus Paracliti," the center-piece of the cycle in both position and beauty, glows with impressionistic chord-streaming contrasted with the simple austerity of dueting voices. (Example 5) The eighth motet, written for four-part men's voices is also sump-tiously scored, requiring both basses

and tenors to venture to the extremes of

their ranges for a spine-tingling effect. Numerical symbolism and repetition Numerical symbolism and repetition also play key roles in defining the struc-ture of the motets. "Laus trinitati," the sixth motet, opens with a one-measure refrain which is set in three parts and sung three times at each of its several appearances in the piece. (Example 6) For the most part, the rhythm of the motets has an un-metered chant-like motets has an un-metered chant-like quality which contributes to their other-worldly character. Ferko departs from this smoothness with stunning effect, however, most notably in "Hodie ape-ruit." He sets the phrase "quod serpens in muliere suffocavit" (which the ser-pent stifled in the Woman) in a declam-atory style, writing chord clusters sepa-rated by eighth rests (Example 7), at one point repeating the word "suffocav-it" in this style five times in succession, followed by a dramatic pause. The enerfollowed by a dramatic pause. The ener-getic rhythm of the refrains of "Laus Trinitati" and "Nunc gaudeant," set in a style reminiscent of thirteenth-century conductus, highlights the exuberance of these portions of the texts - outbursts of joy surrounded by a sea of sublime tranquillity.

capable of, and figured they could do just about anything. I wanted to take advantage of that and wrote a fairly advantage of that and wrote a fairly challenging piece. They really liked it and asked to keep the copies of the piece to perform again in their regular season. That was in the fall of '91. In February '92, I decided I wanted to write a whole cycle on these texts because they're so vivid, intense, and wonderful. I decided on the number pine as a mystical number then chose nine as a mystical number, then chose the texts. The Clerkes were celebrating their tenth anniversary, and decided to commission the set of works for their final concert in 1993. The texts were selected with liturgical use somewhat in mind, variety in terms of the language Hildegard used and variety of lengths some long and some short. I wanted some continuity and some contrast.

# Are the Hildegard works liturgical music or concert music?

The Hildegard pieces were originally intended to be concert works I knew when I wrote them that people—partic-ularly church organists with the proper instrument, acoustics and a good choir-would probably want to use these pieces in the liturgical setting. Many of the pieces in the organ cycle They could work as prelude music. The first movement could be used with a baptism, with the water symbolism. There's an implication of Advent in the seventh movement, the slow, lush movement with the long melody in the celeste chords. Even though the motet cycle was written as a concert cycle for cycle was written as a concert cycle for His Majestie's Clerkes, I thought people might want to use the individual move-ments in church settings, so I found texts of Hildegard that had assocations with liturgical settings and outlined that in the preface notes. These pieces have crossover quality—they can work in concort or in a church setting. concert or in a church setting.

# Widor once said "To play the organ properly, you need to have a vision of eternity." Does that statement apply to performing your Hildegard works?

Yes, I think there's truth to that statement. There's a certain amount of that with the Hildegard pieces. Performers will have a much better understanding and be able to bring out what's in the music much better if they have the textual associations, the implied ones in the tual associations, the implied ones in the organ cycle or the expressed ones in the motets, if they know where Hildegard was coming from, they have a good translation to work from, and they understand the texts. The performance will be much, much better. Many little musical points are strongly associated with the texts.

# Some people have used the term "organist-theologian" to describe composers such as Widor, Tournemire, and especially Messi-aen. Do you identify with that role, being an organist and composer yourself?

To a certain degree, yes. I think I'm creating similar kinds of things, at least with the Hildegard pieces. When I per-form those works, I know exactly what is going on there because I've read all the visions and components of Hildegard visions and commentary of Hildegard. Reading them was a very intense, mov-ing experience. It moved me to write the organ cycle. I wanted to put the theology into music. I want people to know about what I felt from reading the texts when they perform or hear this music.

# I was intrigued by the statement in the liner notes of the Hildegard recordings, "Frank Ferko inhabits a unique musical world ..." (quot-ed at the beginning of this article). What is your response to that?

I was flattered. The remark addresses the organ cycle specifically. When I was practicing in preparation for recording it, the producer came up to the organ loft and said, "I want to hear the last movement on this instrument. This is the most terrifying thing I've ever heard. I want you to use as much organ as you can, a lot of reeds." I agreed, that's what the movement really needs. That last movement is terrifying, and yet there are other movements that are gentler that take you off into some ethe-real land somewhere. I think that he was thinking of all the different moved that thinking of all the different moods that are created in that work and how differ-

are created in that work and how differ-ent they are when you stop and think about them from beginning to end. Every now and then I do pull in, into my own little world when I'm writing. There are a number of people who've taken an interest in my writing and they'll ask me if I've heard the latest recording of James MacMillan because they find a similarity between his style and mine. I tell them I can't listen to and mine. I tell them I can't listen to that for a few months because I'm working on something of my own. I have to completely pull myself away from other things and just immerse myself into my own little world while I'm writing. I don't want to listen to anybody else's music while I'm doing that. There is a little bit of reclusiveness that's implied in that statement, but not to an excessive degree. I try to be sociable.

# Would you describe your music as mystical?

There is definitely an ethereal quality that I try for. "Mystical" carries with it some other connotations, and I suppose that the things that I've written have a

certain amount of that because of the text associations, especially Hildegard's texts. There is mysticism involved in it, but generally, I'm coming at the music from a technical viewpoint. I'm trying to create a certain mood.

# I noticed several settings of poetry by Mallarmé and Rimbaud in your list of works. Is their poetry of particular interest to you?

I like symbolism, and Mallarmé is very symbolistic. Rimbaud wrote very colorful poetry. The symbolist poems are particularly interesting to me.

# You seem to have a strong prefer-ence for ineffable ideas and symbolic texts.

I've always been fascinated by that kind of thing—the intangible things that we perceive in some way, either through an association or imagination. When we are thinking of intangible things, such as God, angels, saints, good, evil, love, and so on, I think it is natural for us to try to represent these intangibles in some tanrepresent these intalgibles in some tan-gible way. That's why we have church buildings, stained glass, religious paint-ings, statuary, and religious drama. These are ways in which artists have tried to represent things which are in a way abstract. Music is perhaps the best way to express or represent abstract ideas. Music has the capability of

expressing things that words or pictures just cannot accomplish. By connecting music with symbols it is possible to create a very powerful form of expression. Is there such a thing as a symbolist musician? Maybe that's what I am.

# Frank Ferko's compositional style is woven from diverse threads: ancient mystical texts and medieval composi-tional techniques, minimalism and Messiaen, ineffable mysteries and concrete images, the highly complex and the star-tlingly simple. The result is a musical tapestry of exceptional depth and beau-ty, a vibrantly spiritual contribution to the musical palette of both concert hall and sanctuary.

Notes 1. The Hildegard Organ Cycle, Arsis CD 101, a statement made by producer Robert Schuneman in the liner notes of the recording. 2. Patrick Russill, "Cantos Sagrados: Patrick Russill reflects on the holy songs of James MacMil-lan," *The Musical Times* 1837 (March 1996): 35–37. 3. Philip Greenfield, "Review of The Hildegard Motets" *The American Record Guide* 6 (Nov./Dec. 1996): p. 122.

Musical examples are reprinted by permis-sion of E. C. Schirmer Music. For more information about Frank Ferko

and his music, visit his web-site: http://pubweb.acns.nwu.edu/~dahling/biog-raphy.html



# University of Michigan Historic Organ Tour XXXVII



University of Michigan Historic Tour XXXVII

Marilyn Mason led a group of organ-ists on the University of Michigan's His-toric Organ Tour XXXVII in Spain, Feb-ruary 28–March 8. The group gave organ concerts in the Cathedrals of Méloga Córdoba and Sagaria Barform organ concerts in the Cathedrais of Málaga, Córdoba and Segovia. Perform-ers included Karen Phipps, Edmund Price, Dale Shoemaker, Carol Clausen, Ronald Larson, Hugh Young, Lawrence Smith, and Dr. Mason, playing works of Torrelhas, Cabanilles, Correa de Arauxo, and Soler. The classic Spanish organs feature

The classic Spanish organs feature stops, such as trompeta and clarin, which create sounds seldom heard outwhich create sounds seldom heard out-side Spain. When music written for these stops is played on such organs, it creates a musical affect which cannot be duplicated elsewhere. Classic Spanish organ music which may sound dull or lifeless when played on northern Euro-pean organs becomes rich and vibrant when played on the classic Spanish organs. Likewise, most of the northern European organ literature cannot be played on classic Spanish organs, because they lack sufficient pedals. The tour group thus programmed classic Spanish repertoire for its concerts.

### Málaga

Málaga is a port city located on the Mediterranean coast about 100 miles east of the Straits of Gibraltar. According to the guide accompanying the tour, Málaga was established by the Phoenicians in the 12th century BC and later was conquered by the Romans, Visig-oths and Moors. After the city was taken from the Moors by the Christians in 1487, the Moorish mosque was destroyed and replaced by the present cathedral.

In the Cathedral of Málaga, there are two organs, gospel and epistle, built on opposite sides of a choir centrally locat-ed in the nave. The consoles and lowest windchests are located about 20 feet above the floor of the Cathedral and are above the hoor of the Cathedral and are connected by a U-shaped balcony which extends around the choir. Only one of the organs is in playable condition. Each of the organs has three chests arranged vertically one above the other. In addivertically one above the other. In addi-tion, each organ includes two positives, a first facing the choir and a second fac-ing an aisle adjoining the nave. Horizon-tal trompeta pipes on each organ face both the choir and an aisle. The playable organ has about 50 ranks, three manuals and three divisions: 1. an Organo de Espalda (back) which has at least six reeds, but no principals and no other stops; 2. an Organo Principal; and 3. an Organo Caderita. The playable organ also has 12 pedal "mushrooms" which control pull-downs from the great man-ual. The nonplayable organ also has

about 50 ranks, but no winding. According to The Cathedral Of Mála-According to *The Cathedral Of Måla-*ga by Perez and Romero (p. 29), the two organs were built from 1778–1782 by Julián de la Orden, organ maker of the Cuenca Cathedral. The cases are paint-ed in green with gilded trim and carv-ings rendered by Spanish artists. The current organist at the Cathedral of Málaga is Father Victoriano Planas Lopez, Canonigo Organista Titular, Granada, 32-7, 29015 Málaga, Spain.

# Córdoba

Córdoba is located in south central Spain and was a Muslim center of learning and culture for several centuries. It is said that Córdoba was the largest city in Europe about 900 A.D. The city was recaptured by the Christians from the Arabs in about 1236. The Cathedral of Córdoba is built in the center of a great mosque. In the Cathedral of Córdoba, Marilyn

Mason's group gave the first recital on the epistle organ newly restored by Federico Acitores. The builder was pre-Federico Actores. The builder was pre-sent for the occasion. Mr. Acitores has been building and restoring organs for 18 years. He studied organ building with Gabriel Blankeford and has com-pleted about 50 new organs and about 25 restorations. He has a team of 12 workers who build or restore every part of the instrument including pinger low. of the instrument, including pipes, key-boards and cases. Mr. Acitores provided information about the organs in the Cathedral of Córdoba.

The earliest organs in the old major chapel were built in 1493 by Vicenzo de Venecia, and were moved to the new chapel when it was put to use. The first epistle organ was small and built by Venecia for the old chapel. The second was built by Martin Alonso de Aranda in 1628, and lasted until 1702 when it was replaced by a new baroque organ built by José Martinez Colmenero. The cur-rent organ is the fourth that has existed there, and was built by Patricio Furriel from 1808–1929. It was rebuilt into a romantic organ in 1892 by Achiles Ghys. After numerous attempts to repair it, the organ had remained silent for 35 the organ had remained silent for 35 years. It was restored in 1997–98 to the model of Furriel, reversing the alterations from 1892. It comprises two man-uals and eight pedals, mechanical action, with 54 stops and 1,900 pipes.

action, with 54 stops and 1,900 pipes. The first of the gospel organs was the larger of the two organs built by Venecia for the old chapel. It was restored in 1609 by Juan Oliver and again in 1646 by Pedro de Alcalá. A new organ was built in 1666 by two Valencian organ builders, the brothers Miguel and Bern-ahé I Ion. This organ underwort motor abé Llop. This organ underwent major repairs in 1798 and 1808 by Patricio Furriel, and by Achiles Ghys in 1892, and was replaced by an organ of roman-tic design and pneumatic action built by Amezúa and Cie of San Sebastián by Amezua and Cie of San Sebastian in 1922. The latter was restored and electrified by Organeria Española in 1960. There are two manuals and pedal with 20 stops, a total of 1,150 pipes, controlled by electro-pneumat-ic action. The planned restoration of the organ calls for retaining the design and metarials ariginal to the 17th are and materials original to the 17th century, while integrating the materials contributed in 1922. It will have three manuals and pedal, with a double action: tracker action from above and electric action from below, 40 stops, and 2,430 pipes.

# Cover

Harrison & Harrison, of Durham, England, has built a new Durnain, England, has built a new organ for Trinity Episcopal Church, Vero Beach, Florida. The instrument stands behind the high altar, speak-ing directly towards the nave, which seats about 350. The east end of the sears about 350. The east end of the church was specially lengthened to receive it, and a further enlargement of the church is planned. The organ is about 18' wide, 12' deep, and 28' high; Great and Swell are at the main level, Solo at the upper level towards the apex, and Pedal on either side. The detached console is placed with the choir seats in front of the organ. Casework is of mahogany, and front pipes are of 50% tin (spotted metal), as are all the principal and reed stops in the organ.

The organ was designed for the accompaniment of the Anglican liturgy and for solo performance with a bias towards romantic reperwith a bias towards romantic reper-toire: hence the expressive Solo divi-sion with its strings, reeds, and com-manding English Tuba (on 12" wind pressure), alongside wide-scaled flutes. The Pedal Sub Bass is the only extended rank. The organ has tradi-tional reservoirs, electro-pneumatic action, and slider chests for all denartments.

departments. The specification was drawn up by Donald Ingram, Organist and Choir-master of Trinity Church, in consultation with Harrison & Harrison. This was the first organ built by the team of 30 organbuilders at their new workshop in Durham, England, to which they recently moved after 124 years in the same location. The

### Segovia

The Cathedral of Segovia also has two organs on opposite sides of the choir. Both organs are playable. One has three manuals and about 30 ranks. The other has a single manual and about 25 ranks. The three-manual organ has horizontal trompeta pipes facing the choir and an adjoining aisle.

Other organs played on the tour The group also played organs in the Cathedrals of Seville and Toledo. The Cathedral of Seville has two Romantic organs dating from 1901 to 1903 which replaced earlier organs. The organs

designer was Alan Howarth; the installation team was led by Stephen Field; Peter Hopps and Mark Ven-

Field; Peter Hopps and Mark Ven-ning voiced the organ. The dedication took place on Jan-uary 11 at a service which was fol-lowed by a recital played by Donald Ingram. On the program was the first performance of *Trinity Trip-tych*, commissioned by Trinity Church from the English composer Francis Grier. On January 12 a recital was played by David Hill, Master of the Music at Winchester Cathedral.

### GREAT

- 16
- Bourdon Open Diapason Harmonic Flute 8' 8' 4'
  - Principal Harmonic Flute Twelfth Fifteenth
- 4' $2^{2}/3'$ 2' $1^{3}/5'$
- Tierce Mixture IV
- 8' Trumpet
  - **SWELL** Geigen Principal Bourdon Salicional Celeste

- 8888442
  - Octave Stopped Flute Nachthorn

- Mixture IV Oboe Double Trumpet  $8' \\ 16' \\ 8'$ Cornopean

#### SOLO

- Stopped Diapason Gamba Celeste
- 8'8' 8'4'2' Open Flute Block Flute
  - Cornet II
- Clarinet Vox Humana
- 8' 8' 8' Tuba

# PEDAL

32'

- **Resultant Bass**
- Principal Sub Bass
- 16' 16' 8' 4' 16'
  - Octave Bass Flute (ext) Fifteenth

  - Trombone
- 16' 8' 4' Swell Trumpet Posaune Clarion

played simultaneously from a single console having four manuals and an AGO pedalboard. The Cathedral of Toledo has three organs in the main sanctuary, two arranged on opposite sides of the choir and an Emperor's organ located high on an outside wall of the cathedral between the choir and the main altar. Climbing the many stairs to the Emperor's organ is not for the faint of heart.

were electrified in 1973 and can be

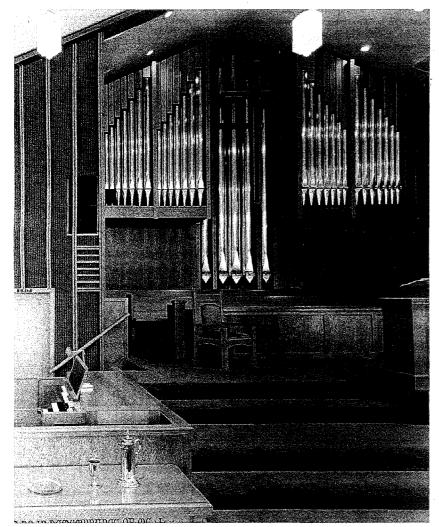
Thanks to Marilyn Mason and the University for a wonderful tour. -Ronald E. Larson

じ Monica W. Larson

18

# New Organs

# New Organs



J.F. Nordlie Company, of Sioux Falls, South Dakota, has built a new organ for First Reformed Church, Hull Iowa. The firm's opus 38 comprises 19 registers, 23 ranks, and 1,382 pipes. registers, 23 ranks, and 1,382 pipes. Keyboards and pedalboard are from P&S. Organ Supply; blower from Laukhuff; flue pipes from Jacques Stinkens; reed pipes and tremulant from A.R. Schopp's Sons; integrated computer relay, electro-mechanical pipe valves, aluminum pipes from Justin & Mark Matters; toe studs and engrav-ing from Harris Precision Products: and a Mark Matters; toe study and engrav-ing from Harris Precision Products; and stop action magnets from Syndyne. Members of the firm who worked on the organ include Martin Larsen, Eric Grane, Paul Nordlie, Beth MacDonald, Gail Hight, and Darrel Peterson.

PEDAL Resultant Prestant 32 16 16'Subbass Bourdon (Sw) Octave (ext) 16' 8' 8' Flute (ext) Octave (ext) Octave (ext) Mixture III (Sw) Harmonics III-IV (Sw) Bombarde (ext) Bacaca (Sw) 4' 2' 1%' 16' 16' 16' 8' 4' Basson (Sw) Trompette (Sw) Hautbois (Sw) Gt/Ped 8-4 Sw/Ped 8-4

Marceau Associates, Portland, Ore-

gon, has built their Opus XIV for Richmond Beach Congregational Church, Seattle, Washington; 14 stops, 18 ranks, 1,064 pipes. The new organ incorpo-rates parts of the church's previous organ, originally a residence organ built by M.P. Möller: console (rewired and modified with new stop tabs), blower, two reservoirs, and 10 ranks of pipes. New components included electroneumatic slider chests for the Great and Swell, electro-pneumatic unit chests for the Pedal and unit Fagott, new swell enclosure and shades, a solid state switching system, and a new Great case of Spanish cedar and facade for the Great 8' Prinicpal. The Great now has a Principal chorus of 8, 4, 2, Mixture. The 8' Rohrflöte is of hammered lead. The Swell contains color and orchestral stops to accompany the choir. The 8' Holzgedeckt provides the basis for the flute chorus; the 4' Spitzflöte was revoiced to function as a flute, but with enough harmonic bite to add a degree of Principal sound to the ensemble; the U Source of the flute to flute the flute the 2' II Sesquialtera is scaled to fit with the 2' Blockflöte, which is tapered to act as a counterpart to the 4' Spitzflöte. The 8' Salicional was rescaled five notes for a darker sound; the Voix Celeste was made louder. The 8' Fagott was retained from the original organ but revoiced, and a new 16' octave was

added to the Pedal. The Pedal contains the existing 4' Choralbass (located with the unenclosed Great) and a 16' Subbass (located in the Swell). Noel Chan-non, the church's organist, gave the dedicatory recital in June, 1997.

# GREAT

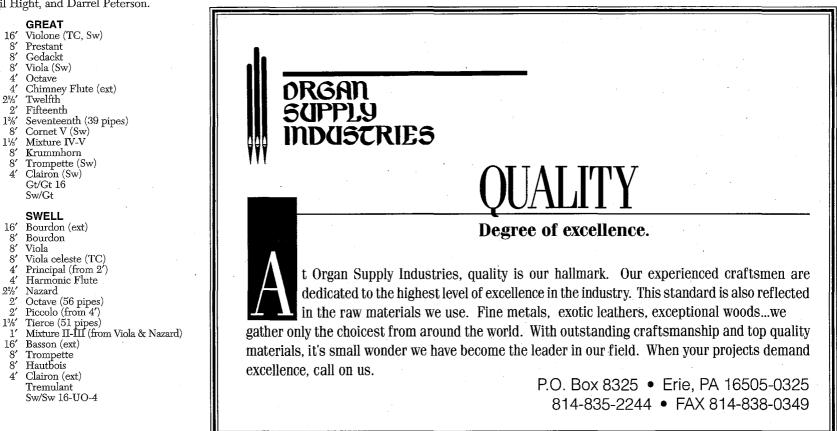
- Principal\* Rohrflöte+ Octave
- 8' 8' 4' 2'
- Super Octave + Mixture IV 1% 8
  - Fagott (Sw) Chimes

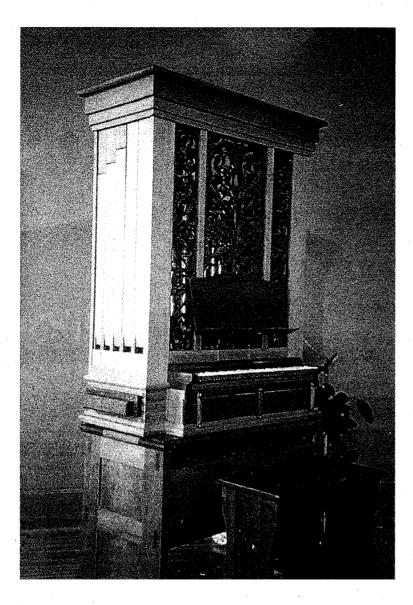
# SWELL

- Holzgedeckt\* Salicional 8' 8' 8'
- Voix Celeste, TC
- 4' 2<sup>2</sup>/3' Spitzflöte\* Sesquialtera II+ Blockflöte\*
- 2' 8'
- Fagott

#### PEDAL 16' Subbass

- Principalbass (Gt 8' & Ped 4') Gedecktbass (ext) 8' 8'
- 4' 4' Octavebass Flötenbass (ext)
- Fagott+ (ext, Sw) Fagott (Sw) Fagott (Sw) 16'
- - \*recycled stops +new stops





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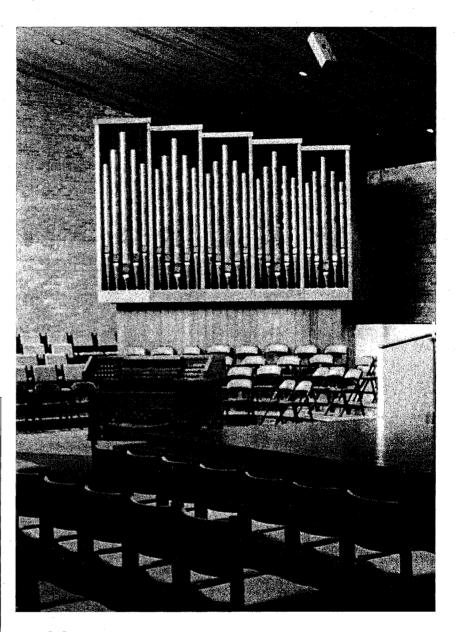
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Jaeckel, Inc., Duluth, Minnesota, has built a new organ for Holy Trinity Church, Harlan, Kentucky. The one-manual Kentucky. The one-manual organ has mechanical key (sus-pended) and stop actions (slid-ers from right side of case). Bellows and blower are built-in. The cabinet is of solid mahogany and sitka spruce. Manual keys are of bone, sharps of grenadill. Tuning is according to Kirnberger. Key compass is F6-f54.

MANUAL Rohrflöte Principal



Nichols & Simpson, Inc., Organ-builders, Little Rock, Arkansas, has built a new organ for St. Catherine of Sienna Church, Portage, Michigan: 17 stops, 23 ranks. The organ is equipped with a French terraced drawknob con-sole with keys of polished cowbone and rosewood. Drawknobs are of turned rosewood with bone inset for engraving. The interior of the console is of burl eucalyptus. The solid state control sys-tem provides 32 levels of memory. An extensive MIDI system includes sound modules playable on either of the man-uals or the pedal, as well as a MIDI sequencer. sequencer.

- GREAT
- 16' 8' 4' 2<sup>2</sup>'3' 1<sup>3</sup>5'

- GREAT Rohrflöte Principal Bourdon Octave Nachthorn Twelfth Super Octa
- Super Octave Tierce
- IV Fourniture
- Trompette

- SWELL
- Viola de Gambe Voix Céleste
- Rohrflöte
- 888442 Principal Harmonic Flute
- Octavin
- IV 16' 8' Plein Jeu Contre Trompette
  - Trompette Tremulant
  - PEDAL
  - PEDAL Resultant Subbass Rohrgedeckt Octave Bourdon Rohrflöte

  - Quintflöte Choral Bass
- 32' 16' 8'  $5''_{3}'$  4' 16'Contre Trompette
- 8' 4' Trompette Trompette

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# Calendar

This calendar runs from the 15th of the month of issue through the following month. The deadline is the first of the preceding month (Jan. 1 for Feb. issue). All events are assumed to be organ recitals unless otherwise indicated and are grouped within each date north-south and éast-west. •=AGO chapter event, • •=RCCO centre event, +=new organ dedication, ++= OHS event.

Information cannot be accepted unless it cifies artist name, date, location, and hour in writing. Multiple listings should be in chronological order; please do not send duplicate listings. THE DIAPASON regrets that it cannot assume responsibility for the accuracy of calendar entries.

#### UNITED STATES East Of The Mississippi

15 JUNE

20th International Organ & Church Institute; University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (through June 24)

16 JUNE

Ray Cornils; City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm 17 JUNE

Mark Engelhardt; Memorial Music Hall, Methuen, MA 8 pm Calgary International Competition Rounds; Clayton College, Morrow, GA (through June 19) Jerome Butera; Wesley United Methodist,

Ironwood, MI 7:30 pm 18 JUNE

Chorus Angelicus; South Church, New Britain, CT 7:30 pm James Lorenz; Old Dutch Church, Kingston, NY 12:15 pm

19 JUNE

Kevin Dzierzawski; Fourth Presbyterian, Chicago, IL 12:10 pm

20 JUNE

Richard Morris & Hector Olivera, duo organ; Spivey Hall, Morrow, GA 8:15 pm Taylor Carpenter, with piano; First Presby-terian Church of the Covenant; Erie, PA 8 pm

21 JUNE

Peter Stoltzfus; St Peter's Lutheran, Lan-caster, PA 3 pm Jerome Butera; St Paul's Episcopal, Mar-quette, MI 7:30 pm Steve Shaner; Cathedral of the Holy Name,

Chicago, IL 4 pm

22<sup>°</sup>JUNE Jill Hunt; Presbyterian Homes, Evanston, IL

23 JUNE Kimberly Ann Hess; City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm

Jerome Butera; First Presbyterian, Kingsford, MI 7:30 pm

24 JUNE

Gabriel Dessauer; Memorial Music Hall, Methuen, MA 8 pm Jerome Butera; St Joseph Church, Lake Linden, MI 7:30 pm

25 JUNE

Lee Dettra; Old Dutch Church, Kingston, NY 12:15 pm

26 JUNE Stefan Engels & John Sherer, organ duo: Fourth Presbyterian, Chicago, IL 12:10 pm

27 JUNE

John Gouwens, carillon; Culver Academy, Culver, IN 4 pm

28 JUNF Andrea Handley; Cathedral of the Holy Name, Chicago, IL 4 pm

**29 JUNE** 

MIDI Workshop: Usdan Center for the Arts. Huntington, NY (through July 1

30 JUNE

Douglas Rafter; City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm

1 JULY

Marian Ruhl Metson; Methuen Mem Music Hall, Methuen, MA 8 pm MIDI Workshop; Usdan Center, Huntington, NY (through July 3)

2 JULY

James Fitzwilliam; Old Dutch Church, Kingston, NY 12:15 pm

4 JULY Red, White & Blue Festival; Methuen Mem Music Hall, Methuen, MA 3 pm

John Gouwens, carillon; Cuiver Academy, Culver, IN 4 pm

5 JULY

Lorenz Mavcher: Lord & Taylor, Philadelphia, PA 2:30 pm Michael Scott; Cathedral of the Holy Name, Chicago, IL 4 pm

6 JULY

MIDI Workshop; Central Connecticut State University, New Britain, CT (through July 10) 7 JULY

William Whitehead; City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm

Sean Fleming; First Parish Church, Brunswick, ME 12:10 pm Cantus (St Olaf College); Longwood Gar-

dens, Kennett Square, PA 7:30 pm 8 JULY

Mark Laubach; Methuen Mem Music Hall, Methuen, MA 8 pm

9 JULY

Jeffrey Alben; Old Dutch Church, Kingston, NY 12:15 pm

10 JULY Terry Charles; Kirk of Dunedin, Dunedin, FL 8 pm

11 JULY Terry Charles; Kirk of Dunedin, Dunedin, FL

2 pm John Gouwens, carillon; Culver Academy, Culver, IN 4 pm

12 JULY

Shelly Moorman-Stahlman; National Cathedral, Washington, DC 5 pm Stephen Hamilton; Kanahwa Presbyterian,

Charleston, WV 4 pm Peter Krasinski; Cathedral of the Holy Name, Chicago, IL 4 pm

MIDI Workshop; Villanova University, Villano-

13 JULY

va, PA (through July 17) 14 JULY Stan Kann; City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm Luke Parkin & Andrew Scanlon; First Parish Church, Brunswick, ME 12:10 pm

15 JULY Gordon Turk; Methuen Mem Music Hall, Methuen, MA 8 pm

16 JULY

Boyd Herforth; Old Dutch Church, Kingston, Y 12:15 pm NY

18 JULY Gouwens, carillon; Culver Academy,

Culver, IN 4 pm

19 JULY Keith Hampton: Cathedral of the Holv Name. Chicago, IL 4 pm

20 JULY MIDI Workshop; Villanova University, Villano-

va, PA (through July 24) 21 JULY

Nancy Granert; Fir Brunswick, ME 12:10 pm Granert; First Parish Church,

22 JULY Fred Hohman, City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm Camilla Jarnot; Methuen Mem Music Hall,

Methuen, MA 8 pm Kimberly Ann Hess; Mechanics Hall, Worcester, MA noon

23 JULY John Davis; Old Dutch Church, Kingston, NY

12:15 pm

25 JULY

Frank DellaPenna, carillon; Longwood Gar-dens, Kennett Square, PA 7:30 pm John Gouwens, carillon; Culver Academy, Culver, IN 4 pm

26 JULY

Phil Farone: Cathedral of the Holy Name, Chicago, IL 4 pm

28 JULY Philip Fournier; First Parish Church, Brunswick, ME 12:10 pm

29 JULY

Berj Zamkochian; City Hall, Portland, ME 7:30 pm Mickey Thomas Terry; Methuen Mem Music Hall, Methuen, MA 8 pm





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Jean-Paul Imbert; St Augustin, Vienna, Aus-

Carol Williams; St Lawrence Jewry, London,

England 1 pm

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Festival Organ; International Organ Festival Building, Calgary, Alberta (through October 10)

#### 11 JULY

David Burton Brown; Kaiser Wilhelm Gedächtnis Kirche, Berlin, Germany James Drake; St Jakobs Kirche, Rothenburg, Germany 8 pm

#### 11 JULY

lan Shaw, with baritone; Kingston Parish Church, England 8 pm

# 12 JULY

Sylvie Poirier & Philip Crozier; Basilique des Saints Nazaire & Celse, Carcassonne, France 5 pm

#### 14 JULY

Andrew Parnell; Leicester Cathedral, England 8 pm Jacques Boucher: St James United, Mon-

tréal, Québec 12:30 pm

## 15 JULY

Thomas Trotter, with orchestra; Tewkesbury Abbey, England 7:30 pm Roger Judd; Southwell Minster, England

7:30 pm James Vivian; Temple Church, London, England 1:15 pm

#### 16 JULY

Sylvie Poirier & Philip Crozier; Munsterbasilica, Bonn, Germany 8 pm Olivier Latry; King's College Chapel, Cam-

bridge, England Rafael de Castro; St Andrew & St Paul, Mon-tréal, Québec 12:15 pm

#### 17 JULY

Sergej Tscherepanov; St Augstin, Vienna, Austria 7:30 pm Heribert Metzger; Camaiore Festival, Lucca,

Italy 9:15 pm 18 JULY

Karl Hochreither: St Jakobs Kirche, Rothenburg, Germany 8 pm David Burton Brown; Ebenezerkirche, Ham-

burg, Germany Jean Ferrard; Grosvenor Chapel, London,

England 10:30 am, 7:30 pm

#### 19 JULY

Haydn, *Creation*; St Jakobs Kirche, Rothen-burg, Germany 7 pm Robin Jackson & Maureen McAllister; St Bartholomew's, Corsham, Wiltshire, England 4 pm

Joan Lippincott, masterclasses; All SS Church, Whitby, Ontario (through July 24)

#### 21 JULY

Yanka Hekimova; Kings College Chapel, Cambridge, England Christopher Barton; Tewkesbury Abbey,

England 1 pm Sophie-Véronique Choplin; Leicester

Cathedral, England 8 pm Wendy Markosky; St James United, Mon-tréal, Québec 12:30 pm

# 22 JULY

Robert Parkins; Vor Frue Kirke, Assens, Denmark 8 pm Robert Marsh: St Machar's Cathedral,

Aberdeen, UK 8 pm Stephen Layton; Temple Church, London,

Sophie-Véronique Choplin; Église Notre Dame de France, London, England 7:45 pm

23 JULY

Sylvie Poirier & Philip Crozier; Altenberg Dom, Germany 8 pm Thomas Clark-Jones; St Andrew & St Paul, Montréal, Québec 12:15 pm

24 JULY Sylvie Poirier & Philip Crozier; Magdeburg

Dom, Germany 8 pm Michael Gailit; St Augustin, Vienna, Austria 7:30 pm David Price; Romsey Abbey Church, Eng-

land 7:30 pm

Joan Lippincott; St George's Anglican, Whit-by, Ontario 7:30 pm

# 25 JULY

Rainer Goede; St Jakobs Kirche, Rothenburg, Germany 8 pm

Patrick Russill; St John the Evangelist RC, Duncan Terrace, Islington, England 7:30 pm Carleton Etherington; Tewkesbury Abbey, England 7:30 pm Paul Stubbings; St Clement Sandwich, Eng-

land 7:30 pm

# 26 JULY

Robert Parkins; St Sulpice, Paris, France 11:30 am Robin Jackson & Maureen McAllister; St Bartholomew's, Corsham, Wiltshire, England 4 pm

Mattias Wager; Kings College Chapel, Cambridge, England Adrian Partington; Albert Hall, Nottingham,

England 2:45 pm 28 JULY

+Malcolm Archer; St John's Parish Church, Weston-super-Mare, Somerset, England 6 pm David Drinkell: Leicester Cathedral, England

8 pm Robin Jackson & Maureen McAllister; Cromer Parish Church, England 8 pm

29 JUL1 David Burton Brown: Basilika, Trier, Germany

#### 30 JULY

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Robert Parkins; Cathedral, Dijon, France 6 pm Bruce Wheatcroft & Kola Owolabi; St Andrew & St Paul, Montréal, Québec 12:15 pm

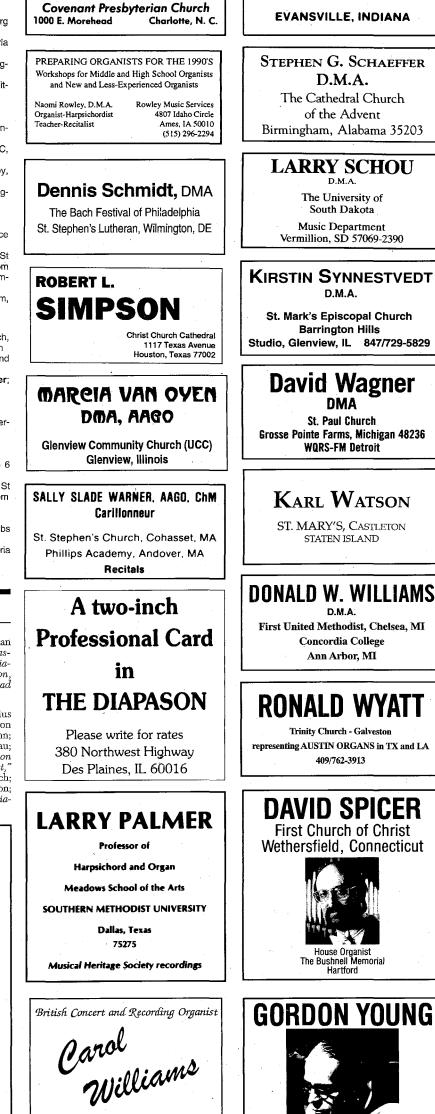
31 JULY

Evangelische Kantorei, Nagold; St Jakobs Kirche, Rothenburg, Germany 8 pm Mikael Wahlin; St Augustin, Vienna, Austria 7:30 pm

# **Organ Recitals**

COLIN ANDREWS, First Presbyterian Church, Kinston, NC, January 29: Pas-sacaglia and Fugue in c, S. 582, Bach; Varia-tions de Concert, op. 1, Bonnet; Circination, Taggart; Fantasia and Fugue on "Ad nos, ad salutarem undam," Liszt.

F. ALLEN ARTZ, III, St. Aloysius Church, Jersey City, NJ, February 1: Con moto maestoso (Sonata in A) Mendelssohn; Fantasy on "Veni, veni Emmanuel," Lau; "Lo, how a rose," Fedor, Brahms; Partita on "O morning star, how fair and bright," Burkhardt; Passacaglia in c, S. 582, Bach; "Ah, holy Jesus," Walcha; Alleluyas, Preston; "A hymn of glory let us sing," Schack; Varia-tions on "Come, Holy Ghost," Peeters;



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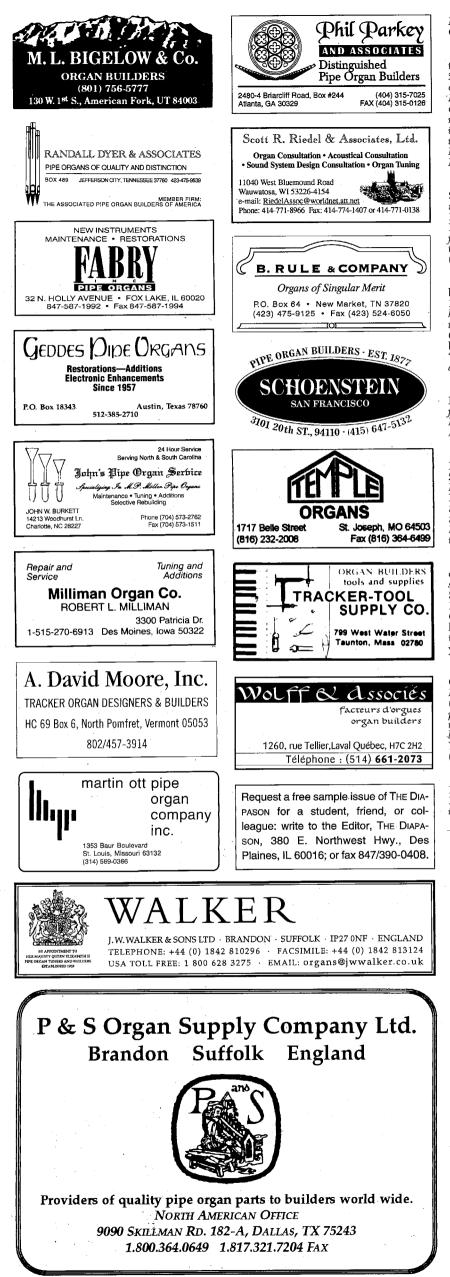
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# **David Wagner**

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Marche Religieuse on "Lift up your heads," Guilmant.

DIANE MEREDITH BELCHER, Trinity Lutheran Church, Akron, OH, February 20: Tuba Tune, Lang; Veni Creator Spiritus: en taille à 5, de Grigny; Allein Gott in der Höh sei Ehr, S. 662, Bach; O Welt, ich muss dich lassen, Brahms; Sometimes I feel like a motherless child, Bolcom; Prelude and Fugue in E-flat, S. 552, Bach; Rock Valley Narrative, op. 50, Hoiby; Intermezzo (Symphony No. 6), Widor; Clair de lune, Vierne; Choral Dorien, Litanies, Alain.

BRIAN DOBBELAERE, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH, January 18: Praeludium in f-sharp minor, BuxWV 146, Buxtehude; Vivace (Sonata in c, S. 526), Bach; Tre Tonestykker, op. 22, Gade; Fanfare, Cook; "lazy summer afternoon—a butterfly passes," Dobbelaere; Aria, Toccata (Suite), Mushel.

MARSHA FOXGROVER, Bel Air Presbyterian Church, Los Angeles, CA, January 11: Gospel Prelude on "What a friend we have in Jesus," Bolcom; How brightly shines the morning star, Buxtehude; Lord Jesus Christ, with us abide, Bach; Pageant, Sowerby; Nightsong and Ostinato Dances, Decker; "Summit" (Timpanogos, op. 65), Gates; Variations sur un Noël, Dupré.

JOAN LIPPINCOTT, Cathedral of St. Philip, Atlanta, GA, January 13: Festival Fanfare, Leighton; Passacaglia in c, S. 582, Bach; Fantasia in f, K. 608, Mozart; Trois Danses, Alain; Final (Symphonie VI), Widor.

MASSIMO NOSETTI, Maison des Fraires Maristes, Iberville, Québec, October 26: Recessional, Mathias; Légende "St. François de Paule marchant sur les flots," Liszt/Rogg; Impromptu, Vierne; Concert Study, Yon; Choral No. 1 in E, Franck; Scherzo, Antalffy-Zsiross; Fantaisie, Bossi; Fête, Langlais; Improvisation on submitted themes.

KAREL PAUKERT, Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland, OH, December 14: Fantasy in C, op. 14, Foerster; Intrada, op. 111a, Sibelius; Toccata, Viitala; Exaltation: Version 1, Version 2, Ruggles; Six Carol Settings: Good Christian men rejoice, Of the Father's love begotten, From heaven above, O little town of Bethlehem, The first noel, God rest you merry gentlemen, Held.

WILLIAM PICHER, Sacred Heart Church, Tampa, FL, November 16: Trumpet Processional, Fedak; Maestoso in C#-minor (Messe Solennelle), Vierne; Romance sans paroles, Bonnet; Stabat Mater, Hebble; Go tell it on the mountain, Picher; In dulci jubilo, S. 729, Bach; Three Mystical Moments, Young; Adagio in g, Albinoni; Invocation (Messe de Mariage), Sortie Toccata, Dubois.

SYLVIE POIRIER & PHILIP CROZI-ER, Cathédrale de Bordeaux, France, July 15: Sinfonietta, Bedard; Prelude and Fugue in B-flat, Albrechtsberger; Sonata in e, op. 30, Merkel; A Fancy for two to play, Tomkins; Variations on an Easter Theme, Rutter; Méditation nuptiale, Toccata Française sur le nom de HELMUT, Bolting.

HELEN VAN ABBEMA RODGERS, St. James' Episcopal Church, Fairhope, AL, January 16: Trumpet Voluntary, Stanley; Prelude, Fugue and Chaconne, Buxtehude; Schmücke dich, o liebe Seele, Bach; Annum per Annum, Pärt; Now thank we all our God, Bach, arr. Fox; Tu es Petra, Mulet; Jesu, dulcis memoria, Adoro te devote, Near; A Meditation on the Mystery of the Holy Trinity, Messiaen; Final (Symphony I), Vierne.

KATHLEEN SCHEIDE, harpsichord, San Diego Museum of Art, San Diego, CA, September 21: The Firste Pavian, The Galliarde to the Firste Pavian, Byrd, Prelude and Fugue IV in C#-minor (WTC I), Bach; Sonatina ad usum infantis, Busoni; Suite 3 in D, Forqueray.

FREDERICK SWANN, Hitchcock Presbyterian Church, Scarsdale, NY, February 8: Carillon du Longpont, Vierne; Prelude on Psalm 34:6, op. 32, no. 1, Howells; Fantasia and Fugue in g, S. 542, Bach; Sonata in c, op. 65, no. 2, Mendelssohn; Toccata, op. 59, no. 5, Reger; Toccata for the Flute Stops, Stanley; Fantasia and Fugue in G, Parry.

TOM TRENNEY, ANNE WILSON, and guest performers, United Methodist Church, Painesville, OH, November 9: Paean, Paulus; Allegro, Boccherini; Elegy, Friedell; Variations on "Lord of the Dance," Goemanne; Scenes of Childhood, Leavitt; Largo (New World Symphony), Dvorák; The primitives, At the ballet, Everyone Dance, Hampton; Panis Angelicus, Franck; Festive Trumpet Tune, German; Meditation (Thais), Massenet; The Ride of the Valkyrs, Wagner.

TODD WILSON, Coral Ridge Presbyterian Church, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, January 9: Pageant, Sowerby; Voluntary in F, Stanley; Tuba Tune in D, Lang; Londonderry Air, Lemare; Prelude and Fugue in D, S. 532, Bach; There is a happy land, I love Thee, my Lord, Shearing; Fantasy on themes from "Carmen," Bizet, arr. Lemare; accompaniment for showing of the silent film The Phantom of the Opera.

CHRISTOPHER YOUNG, First United Presbyterian Church, Pompano Beach, FL, February 8: Praeludium in f#-minor, Buxtehude; Echo Fantasia, Sweelinck; Psalm Prelude, op. 32, no. 1, Howells; Choral in a, Franck; Fugue in E-flat, S. 552, Bach; Tiento de medio registro de dos tiples de Segundo Tono, Correa de Arauxo; What a friend we have in Jesus, Bolcom; Andante sostenuto (Symphonie Gothique), Widor; Final (First Sonata), Guilmant.

RONALD WYATT, Trinity Episcopal Church, Galveston, TX, December 6: March of the Priests, Mendelssohn; Concerto del Sigr. Meck, Walther; Pastorale, Milhaud; Carillon de Westminster, Vierne; Noël in G, Daquin; Nimrod, Elgar; Variations sur un Noël, op. 20, Dupré.

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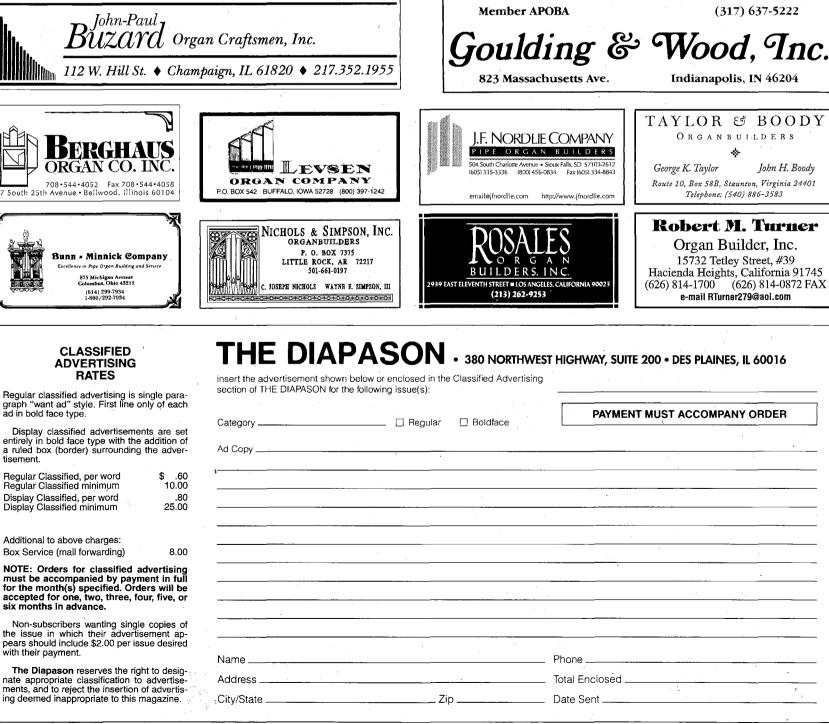
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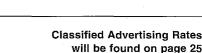


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Susan Landale +

Peter Planyaysky+

Ladd Thomas

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Stephen Tharp





Martin Haselbock +

Olivier Latry +

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Thomas Trotter +



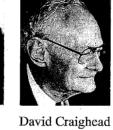




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John Weaver

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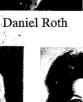


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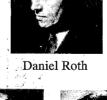
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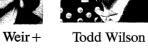




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